

Ghfi ZZ'gYhnh'g]W\ [Y[Yb 'N\ Ub['Xi fW\ 'i bX
YffY]W\ h'Xf]hhY 'F i bXY]b 'K]a V`YXcb

!@YbbUfX`Ghfi ZZ`YffY]W\h'ni a `YfghYb`A U`X]Y`Xf]hhY`F i bXY
]b`K]a V`YXcbž`bUW`Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`A UhW` [Y[Yb
N\Ub[`N\]n\Yb"9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`gY]b`V]g\Yf`VYghYg
9f[YVb]g`i bX`X]Y`_ca a YbXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[` [Y[Yb`8Ub]]`
A YXk YXYk "

Ghfi ZZ`ØVYffUgW\ h'a]h'\]ghcf]gW\ Ya `9fZc` [`]b
[K \]a V`YXcb](#)

[@cbXcb`fXdUŁ` `!@YbbUfX`Ghfi ZZ`\Uh\]b
K \]a V`YXcb`ZØf`Y\]bY`,`VYffUgW\ i b\[` \[Ygcf\[hž
\]bXYa `Yf`U`g`YfghYf`XYi hgW\Yf`HYbb\]gdFcZ\]`\]b`X\]Y
Xf\]hhY`F i bXY`Y\]bnc \["`8Yf`8Uj \]g!7i d!Gd\]Y`Yf`Ui g
K UfghY\]b`VYg\]Y\[hY`XYb`W\\]bYg\]gW\Yb`Gd\]Y`Yf
N\Ub\[`N\\]n\Yb`a \]h`\) .+ž`*.` ž+. *`fl+. %Łž+. *`fP%\\$. , Ł
i bX`ghY`hY`XUa \]h'gY\]b`V\]g\Yf`VYghYg`9f\[YVb\]g`VY\]
XYa `F UgYbhi fb\]Yf`Y\]bž`XUg`Yf`ni j cf`&\\$%, `i bX
&\\$%- `YffY\]W\ h`\UhhY"](#)

[Ghfi ZZ`a i gghY`g\]W\ \[Y\[Yb`XYb`Ub`Dcg\]h\]cb`' &
\[YgYhnhYb`N\Ub\[`N\\]n\Yb`VY\Ui dhYbž`XYf`Xi fW\
Y\]bY`FY\[YbdUi gY`i bX`j Yf`Y\[hY`A UhW\Yg
ni gÅhn`\]W\Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b\[Yb`a \]h'g\]W\`VfUW\hY"
8YbbcW\`VYk \]Yg`Ghfi ZZ`gY\]bY`a YbhU`Y`GhÅf`_Y`i bX](#)

gYhnhY`g]W\`]b`Y]bYa`dUW_YbXYb`A UH\`Xi fW ž`i a`
g]W\`bi b`Ui ZXUg`VYj`c fghY\`YbXY`5 W hY`Z]bU`Y
[`Y[`Yb`XYb`fi`gg]gW\Yb`K`Y`hfUb[`\]ghYb!:`ØbZhYb
8Ub]]`A`YXk`YXYk`j`cfni`VYfY]hYb"

8Yf`9]bZ`i`gg`XYg`K`YhhYfg`Ui`Z`XUg
Gd]Y`[`YgW\Y\`Yb`

8Yf`j`YffY[`bYhY`Gd]Y`hU[`\]b`K`]a`V`YXcb`ghY`hY`ZØf
X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`\XUfž
k`cVY]`g]W\`Ghfi`ZZ`hfc`hn`Y]bYg`gW\k`]Yf][`Yb`GhUfhg
]a`YfghYb`GUhn`ni`fØW`_`Àa`dZhY""`B`UW\`Y]bYf`_`i`fnYb
GW\k`ÀW\Yd\`UgY`i`bX`Y]bYf`F`Y[`Ybi`bhYfVfYW\i`b[
_`cb`bhY`Yf`gY]bY`@Y]ghi`b[`\ghY][`Yfb`i`bX
`YhnhYbX`]W\`XYb`G]Y[`\Y]bZU\`fYbž`k`Ug`gY]bY
9bhgW\`cggYb\`Y]h`i`bX`gY]b`8`i`fW\`U`hYj`Yfa`Ò[`Yb
i`bhYfghfY]W\h"

8Ug`8`i`Y``nk`]gW\Yb`Ghfi`ZZ`i`bX`N\`Ub[`\N\]n\`Yb`k`Uf
j`cb`GdUbbi`b[`\YdfÀ[`hž]bgVYgcbXYfY`U`g`Ghfi`ZZ
Y]bYb`6fYU`!J`cfdgdfi`b[`\]a`j`]YfhYb`GUhn`j`Yf`cfž
UVYf`YhnhYbX`]W\`]a`H]YVfYU`_`X]Y`B`Yfj`Yb`VY\`]Y`h
i`bX`g]W\`XYb`G]Y[`\g]W\YfhY"

K`Y]hYfY`XYi`hgW\Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`Z`XYa`
J`cfa`UfgW\`

B`YVYb`Ghfi`ZZg`9fZc`\`_`_`Àa`dZYb`Ui`W\`UbXYfY
XYi`hgW\Y`Gd]Y`Yf`]b`K`]a`V`YXcb`i`a`XYb`9]bni`[`\]b`

X]Y`bÀW\ghY`Fi bXY" `đ `Y`B]Ya Y]Yf`ØVYfnYi [hY`a]h
Y]bYa ` `UfYb`G]Y[`[Y[Yb`J]_hcf]`U` ; c`i V]Wž
k Å\`fYbX`8 Ub]Y`5`ha U]Yf`gY]b`Gd]Y`[Y[Yb`8Yb]g
G\Udcj U`cj `Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`FY[Ybg`Ui Z`a cf[Yb
j YfhU[Yb`a i gghY"

8 Ug`5VgW\`bY]XYb`XYf`XYi hgW\Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`]b
K]a V`YXcb`nY][h`X]Y`GhÅf_ Y`i bX`J]Y`ZU`h`XYg
XYi hgW\Yb`HYbb]g`i bX`j Yfgdf]W`h`dUW`YbXY
A UhW\Yg`]b`XYb`_ca`a YbXYb`Fi bXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh