Nj YfYj g`HfUi a `j ca `; fUbX!G`Ua .`K Y[ ]bg`J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`XYf`I G`C dYb

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `YffY]W`h`gci j Yf`Ab`XUg`J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`XYf`
I G`C dYb`i bX`j YfZc`[h`gY]bYb`HfUi a `j ca `YfghYb`; fUbX!
G`Ua !H]hY`"

BYk `Mcf`_fXduE` `5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj ` \Uh`VY]a `dfYgh][ Yhf`AW`h][Yb
I G`C dYb`Hi fb]Yf`YfbYi hi bhYf`6Yk Y]g [YghY`h`XUgg`Yf`ni `XYb
VYghYb`HYbb]g!Gd]Y`Yfb`XYf`K Y`h[ Y` \O`fh`8Yf`< Ua Vi f[Yf
gY`VghVYk i gghY`Gd]Y`Yf`a UW`hY`XYb`YfghYb`GW`f]h`ni `gY]bYa
HfUi a ž`XYb`U`YfYfghYb`; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`ni `[ Yk ]bbYbž`bUW`XYa
Yf`a ]h' . \* ž`* . %ž`\* . &ž`* . & [Y [Yb`XYb`Ua Yf`\_Ub]gW`Yb`5i » YbgY]hYf
6fUbXcb`BU`Ug\]a U [Yk cbbYb` \UhhY`"A]h`X]YgYa `9fZc`[ ` \Uh
Nj YfYj `ni a `j]YfhYb`A U`]b': c`[ Y`X]Y`Fi bXY`XYf`YmhYb`5W`h
YffY]W`h` `Y]b`NY]W`Yb`gY]bYf`VYgh`AbX][Yb`Df`AgYbn`]b`XYf
Gd]hnYb[fi ddY`XYg`HYbb]g"

8Yf`Ui ZFY [ YbXY`K Yhh`Ua dZ`ZUbX`i bhYf`XYf`XfØW`YbXYb`< ]hnY`j cb
& , `; fUX`ghUhh`ž`a]h`Y]bYf` \c` \Yb` @ ZhZYi W`h][ \_Y]h`ž`X]Y`XUg`Gd]Y`
 \YfUi gZc`fXYfb`XYf`a UW`hY`" `a `YfghYb`GUhn`a i gghY`Nj YfYj `bcW`
Y]b][Y`GW`k]Yf][_Y]hYb`ØVYfk ]bXYbž`Y`XcW`ghUV`]g]YfhY`Yf`g]W`
gW`bY`i bX`j Yfk UbXY`hY`bUW` `& . ' \* `Ghi bXYb`XYb`YfghYb
A UhW`VU`""`8Ua ]h`ZY]YfhY`Yf`gY]bYb` ( ) \$`"G]Y [`Ui ZXYf`5HD!Hci fž
Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W`_YbXY`NU` \ž`X]Y`ZØf`gY]bY`? Uff]YfY`gdf]W`h"

F]j U`]h`h`i bX`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`]a J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y

A]h`XYa `6`]W`_Ui Z`XUg`J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`ghY`h`ZØf`Nj YfYj `Y]bY
6Y [Y [bi b [` [ Y [ Yb`XYb`I G!5a Yf`_UbYf`HU`mcf`: f]hn`VYj cf`"8]YgY
DUfh]Y`k ]fX`VYgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbXž`gW` `]Y» `]W` \UhhY`: f]hn`Nj YfYj

ni j cf`ja `K ja V`YXcb!5W\hY`Z]bU`Y`X]Y`C VYf\UbX`VY\U`hYb`"Hfc hn
XYf`[ YgdUbbhYb`F]j U`]h`h`]b`XYb`V]g\Yf][ Yb`bYi b`8i Y`Yb`[]Vh
Yg`Y]bYb`Y]W\hYb`J cfhY`Z`f`Nj YfYj `a ]h`Z`b`Z`G]Y[ Yb` ` \Uh` f]h`]b
X]YgYf`GU]gcb`Y]bXfi W_gj c``[YnY][hz`XUgg`Yf`Y]b
Yfbghni bY\ a YbXYf` ; Y[ bYf`]ghz`]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW\`gY]bYa
hf]i a d\U`Yb`G]Y[`ØVYf`XYb`Bcfk Y[ Yf`7UgdYf`Fi i X`]a
5W\hY`Z]bU`Y`"

6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf`_Yb`gk Yfh`]ghz`XUgg`gck c`\`XUg`Di V`]_i a `U`g
Ui W\`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`]b`X]YgYb`K Yh`\_Aa dZYb`Y]bY`]bhYbg]j Y
5ha cgd\`ÅfY`gW\UZZYb`"Nj YfYj `Ai »YfhY.` `W`hi Y`U`Yg`XUZ`f`z`k Ug
]W\`\_Ubb`" `W` [YVY`U`Yg`z`\c`ZYb`h`]W`]gh`Yg`Ub`Y]bYa `Di b_h
a Y]bYf`?Uff]YfY`gc`k Y]h`ž`k`Å`fYbX`gY]bY`A`ch]j Uh]cb`ž`X]Y`YfghYb
D`ÅhnY`XYf`K Y`hfUb[`]ghY`k]YXYf`ni`YffY]W\Yb`ž`i bØVYfgY\UVf
V`Y]Vh`"8]Y`Ni`gW\Ui`Yf`]b`BYk`Mcf`\_i`bhYfghØhnYb`]b`XYf`FY[ Y`X]Y
Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`a ]h`Ui`hghUf`_Yb`Fi`ZYb`ž`k Ug`X]Y
GdUbbi b[`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`Gd]Y`Y`ni`g`Åhn`]W`j`Yfgh`Åf`_h`"

ϕ`XYf`V]g\Yf][Yb`DUfh]Y`[Y[Yb`B`U`\_Ug\]a`U`nY][ hY`Nj`YfYj`Y]bY
VYY]bXfi W`\_Yb`XY`GYfj ]W`!@]ghi b["9f`ghUfhYhY`ghUf`\_ž`a`i`gghY
`YXcW\`VY]a`GhUbX`j`cb`" .(`bUW\`a`Y`fYfYb` : Y`Yfb`XYb`YfghYb
6fYU`\_`]\bbY\ a Yb`"8]YgY`DfcV`Ya`Y`gW\]YbYb`U`YfX]b[ `g`gY]b`Gd]Y`
b]W`h`U`ni`gY\`f`ni`VYY]bZi`ggYb`ž`XYbb`bUW\`XYa`YfghYb`GUhn`hfUh
Y]bY`k`YgYb`h`]W`Y`J`YfVYggYfi b[ `Ui`Z`9f`k`UbXY`hY`gY]bY`XYZYbg]j`Y
Gd]Y`k`Y]gY]b`Y]bYb`c`ZYbg]j`Yb`Gh`]i`a`ž`XYf`]b`ni`Y]bYa`fi`\][Yb
i`bX`g]W\YfYb`G]Y[ `Z`Ø`f`hY`"

8]Y`5i`ZFY[i b[`YffY]W\hY`]fYb`<Ø`Ydi`b`h`z`U`g`Nj`YfYj`k`Å`fYbX
XYg`j`]YfhYb`GUhnYg`Y]bYb`GW`fYW`\_a`ca`Ybh`Yf`YVhY`i`bX`g]W\`XYb
fYW\hYb` : i » j`YfghUi`W`hY`ž`_i`fnnY]h][ `i`a`dY`bX`"8cW\`XYf
&+!`Å`f][Y`Y]Y»`g]W\`b]W`h`Yb`ha`i`h][Yb`i`bX`gY`hnhY`gY]b`Gd]Y`Zc`fhz
k`Ug`gY]bY`9b`hgW\`cggYb`Y]h`i`bhYfghf]W`"6cf]g`6YW`_Yfz
HYbb]g`Y[ YbXY`i`bX`9i`dYfhY`Z`f`GdcfhXYi`hgW\`UbX`"HJ`ž`c`VhY
Nj`YfYj`g`@]ghi`b[.`9f`\Uh`g]W\`b]W`h`b`UW\`XYa`j`Yf`cfYbYb`YfghYb
GUhn`Ui`g`XYf`Fi`Y`Vf]b[Yb`UggYb`"K`Ug`Yf`]a`Xf]hYb`i`bX`j`]YfhYb
GUhn`nY`YVf]Yfh`\Uh`ž`\UVY`]W`j`cb`]a`gY]h`Ub[ Ya`b]W`h[YgY\Yb
`XUg`k`Uf`HYbb]g`Ui`Z`\ØW`ghYa`B]j`YUi`"

A]h'X]YgYf'ghUf_Yb'@Y]ghi b['[Y\h'Nj YfYj 'a]hicdh]a]gh]gWXYa
GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b`]b`XUg`J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`i bX`\cZhiUi Z`XfY]`k Y]hYfY
G]Y[Y`]b`BYk `Mcf\_ž`i a `gW`Y»`]W`gY]bYb`HfUi a `j ca `; fUbX!
G`Ua !H]hY`ni `j Yfk ]f\_]WXYb" `8Yf`K Y[ `Xcfh\]b`]gh`YXcW`_b]ZZ][ž
j cf`U`Ya `Ub[ Yg]W`hg`XYf` : Å\][_Y]hYb`j cb` : f]hnž`XYggYb
↑ [YbX`]WXY`9bYf[]Y`i bX`HU`Ybh`Y]bY`Yfbgh\UZhY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
XUfghY``Yb`k YfXYb" `9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`k]Y`g]W`X]YgYg`? Ud]hY`
]a `K Yhh\_Ua dZ`nk]gWXYb`XYb`VY]XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`Yb`hk]W_Y`b`k]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"bYh