

F UXZU\ fYf! I bZU``]b`BYi !I `a .  
5i hcZU\ fYf]b`bUWk `J c fZU``Ui Z`XYf': `i Wk h

9]b`Nk Ò`Z`À\ f][ Yf`k i fXY`]b`BYi !I `a `j cb`Y]bYa `5i hc  
Ub[ YZU\ fYbž`X]Y': U\ fYf]b`ZØW`hYhY""8]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa `]hhY`h  
k Y[ Yb`i bZU``Zi Wk h"

≠`Y]bYf`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ `]b`BYi !I `a `Ua `Yg  
Ua `A ]hkh cWk bUWk a ]hhU[ `ni `Y]bYa `J c fZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]hj cb  
F UXZU\ fYfb`]b`gh`À`Xh]gWk Yb`; YV]YhYb`]b`XYb` : c`i g`fØW`h""9]b  
Nk Ò`Z`À\ f][ Yf`k i fXY`VY]a `F UXZU\ fYb`j Yf`Yhnhž`bUWk XYa `Yf`a `]h  
Y]bYa `5i hc`c``X]YfhY""8]Y`i a gh`À`bXY`XYg`i bZU``g`k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb  
ni f`J Yf`\_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]hi bX`J YfUbhk c`fh`i b[ `]a `GhfU» Yb] Yf`\_Y\ f  
Ui Z`

### 8 Yf`i bZU``\ Yf[ Ub [

8 Yf`ž b[ Y`k Uf`Ui Z`XYa `F UXk Y[ `]b`XYf`A Ya a ]b[ Yf`GhfU» Y  
i bhYfk Y[ gž`U`g`X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYf]b`]b`Y]bYb`bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYb  
DUf`\_d`Uhn`Y]bVc[ ""6YXUi Yf`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`ØVYfgU\ `g]Y`XYb  
\YfUbZU\ fYbXYb`ž b[ Ybž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf`?c``]g]cb`ZØ\ fhY""8 Yf  
Ni gUa a Ybghc» `YbXYhY`ZØf`XYb`Nk Ò`Z`À\ f][ Yb`a `]h`Y]bYa `Ghi fn  
j ca ` : U\ ffUX`i bX``Y]Wk hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`"

### F YU`\_h]cbYb`i bX`fYWk h`]Wk Y`GWk f]hhY

B UWk `XYa `J c fZU``gh]Y[ `X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYf]b`Ui g`i bX`Yf`\_i bX][ hY`g]Wk  
bUWk `XYa `K c`l`XYg`ž b[ Ybž`XcWk `UbghUhh`XYb`i bZU``ni `a Y`XYbž  
gYhnhY`g]Y`]\fY': U\ fh`Zc`fh""8]YgY': `i Wk hž`VY`\_Ubb`h`U`g`i bZU``Zi Wk hž  
]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`VYXYb`\_]Wk ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk `fYWk h`]Wk `dfcV`Ya Uh]gWk "  
8]Y`Dc`nY]`\Uh`a `]h`Yfk Y]Y`9fa `]h`i b[ Yb`Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž`i a `X]Y  
J YfUbhk c`fh]Wk`\_Y]hYb`ni ` `À`fYb`i bX`g]Wk Yfni ghY``Ybž`XUgg

Ub[ Ya YggYbY'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[ f]ZZYb'k YfXYb"

GW\ UXYb'Ua' : U\ ffUX' i bX' ⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[  
XYf'J Yfi fgUW\ Yf]b

8 Yf'GUW\gW\ UXYb'Ub'XYa' : U\ ffUX'k i fXY'Ui ZYhk U'' \$\$'9i fc  
[ YgW\ Āhnh" '8]Y'Dc`nY]'j YfZØ[ h'ØVYf'k ]W\h][ Y'⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYbž  
Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`XYg'?YbbnY]W\Ybg'XYg': U\fnYi [ g'gck ]Y  
6YgW\ fY]Vi b[ Yb'XYf'VYhY]][ hYb'DYfgcbYbž'k Ug'X]Y'⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[  
XYf'5i hcZU\ fYf]b'Yf'Y]W\hYfb'gc`hY"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h'ZØf  
? ]bXYf

8]YgYf'J cfZU``k ]fZh'Y]b'GW\`U[ `]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
[ YbUi YfYf'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]hž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'? ]bXYfž'X]Y'cZh'X]Y'j Yf'Yh`]W\ ghYb  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'g]bX" 'F UXk Y[ Y'a ØggYb'j cf'U`Ya' ]b  
ghĀXh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYb'g]W\ YfYf' [ YghU`hYh'k YfXYbž'i a'gc`W\Y  
I bZĀ`Y'ni' j Yfa Y]XYb" '8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'Ui ZVY]XYb'GY]hYb' VY]  
5i hcZU\ fYfb'i bX'F UXZU\ fYfb' a i gg[ YgW\ ĀfZh'k YfXYbž'i a'X]Y  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'U`Yf'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'ni' [ Yk Ā\ f'Y]ghYb"

: Un]h. 'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ja' GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f

8]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'XYf'Dc`nY]'\_ÖbbhYb'XUni' VY]hfU[ Ybž'Y]bY  
a Ö[ `]W\Y'?YhhY'j cb'fYW\h]W\Yb'bcW\`b]W\h'[ Y\_`ĀfhYb  
J YfUbhk cfh]W\\_Y]hYb'ni' Yfa ]hhY`b": Øf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'BYi !! `a' ]gh  
Yg'k ]W\h][ ž'@Y\_h]cbYb'Ui g'X]YgYa' J cfZU``ni`n]Y\Ybž'i a  
g]W\ Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'gc`W\`hfU[ ]gW\Y'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb'ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f' ]b'Ni \_i bZh'j Yf\ ]bXYfh'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh