

Dcghni ghY`i b []b < Ua VUW. '5bk c\ bYf
k UfhYb 'j Yf[YV`]W 'Ui Z'6f]YZY

⊕ 'BYi ghUXh'k UfhYb '5bk c\ bYf' hU[gØVYf'V]g'ni 'nk Ò'Z'HU[Y
Ui Z'Dcgh" '6YgWk YfXYb 'ØVYf'@]YZfYb[dÀggY 'bY\ a Yb'ni "

DfcV`Ya Y`VY]'XYf'Dcghni ghY`i b []b

B Yi ghUXh. '5bk c\ bYf'fYU[]YfYb 'VYgcf[h

⊕ 'BYi ghUXhž'_cb_fYh']b'XYf': fY]\Y]hghfU» Yž'VYf]W hYhYb '5bk c\ bYf
j cb'Yf\YV`]WYa 'Yf[Yf'ØVYf'X]Y'a Ub[Y\UZhY'Dcghni ghY`i b ["'8Yf
6Yk c\ bYf'8]f'_6UI a Y]Yfž'XYf'Y]bY'< UbXY`gU[Ybhi f'ZØ\fhž
Ài » YfhY'g]W 'VYgcf[h'ØVYf'X]Y'j YfgdÀhYhY '@]YZYfi b ["'6YgcbXYfg
Ui ZÄ`][]ghž'XUgg'Yf']bg[YgUa h'nk Ò'Z'HU[Y`Ub['_Y]bYb'6f]YZ
Yf\U'hYb '\Uhž'k Ug]b'XYf'F Y[]cb']b'YmhYf'NY]h]a a Yf'k]YXYf
j cf_ca a h"

9]b '5bgh]Y []a '6f]YZUi Z_ca a Yb

8]Y'GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb'VY]'XYf'Ni ghY`i b ['g]bX`Ui h'Dcgh!GdfYWYf
<Y]bn! Øf[Yb'H\ca YWY_'Ui ZY]b'Yf\Ø'hYg'6f]YZUi Z_ca a Yb
ni fØW_ni ZØ\fYb" '⊕gVYgcbXYfY']b'XYb'A cbUhYb'j cf'K Y]\bUW hYb
gY]'X]Y'A Yb[Y'Ub'ni '']YZYfbXYb'6f]YZYb'XYi h]W '[Ygh]Y[Ybž'k Ug
X]Y '@c []gh]'_VYY]bhfÅW.h[Yb'_Ubb" '8Yb'bcW 'VYhcbh'H\ca YWY_ž
XUgg'nk Ò'Z'HU[Y'Y]bY']bU_nYdhUV'Y'K UfhYnY]h'ZØf'Y]bYb'6f]YZ]ghž
i bX'XUgg'Ub'XYb'Dcghni ghY`Yfb [YUfVY]hYh'k]fXž'i a 'X]YgY
DfcV`Ya Y`VU`Xa Ò[]Wgh'ni 'VY\YVYb"

5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y`c_U`Y`K]fhgW UZh

: Øf'I bhYfbY\ a Yf'k]Y'6UI a Y]Yf'\Uh'X]Y'J YfnØ[Yfi b ['dfU_h]gWY

?cbgYei YbnYb"FY[Y`a Å»][Yfk UfhYhYf`k]W`h)[Y`6f]YZY`j cb
@YZYfUbhYb`i bX`?i bXYb`ZØf`gY]bY`<UbXY`gU[Ybhi f"9]b`YYfYf
6f]YZ_UghYb`ØVYf`Y]bYb`gc`Ub[Yb`NY]hfUi a`_Ubb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`ghØfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni`Y]bYa`ā U[Yj Yf`i ghZØf
`c_U`Y`I bhYfbY`a Yb`ZØ`fYb"i bhYfbY`a Yf`]b`BYi ghUXh`gY`Yb
g]W`X]YgYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[Y[YbØVYfž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y
gW`YddYbXY`Dcghni ghY`i b[`bcW`j YfghÅf`h`k YfXYb"

8]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`XYg`DfcV`Ya`g

8Yf`J`cfZU`k`]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y`K`]XYfghUbXgZÅ`][_Y]h`XYf
DcghX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`i bX`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y
DfcnYggY`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"6Øf[Yf`i bX`i; YgW`ÅZh]b`UVYf`Yfk UfhYb
Y]bY`ni`j`Yf`Ågg][Y`i bX`nY]hbU`Y`Ni`ghY`i b[ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
[YgW`ÅZh][Yb`NY]hYb`XYg`d`fYg"8]Y`F`ØW`a`Y`Xi b[Yb`XYf
5bk`c`bYf`g]bX`Y]b`_`UfYf`<]bk`Y]g`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ
VYghY`hž`XUa`]h`X]Y`c_U`Y`K`]fhgW`UZh`b]W`h`i`bbØh][`VY`UghY`h`k`]fX"

: Un]h.`?`fYUh]j`Y`@Øgi`b[`Yb`g]bX`[`YZfU[`h

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`Åggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y
Dcghni`ghY`i b[gdfcV`Ya`Uh]_`]b`BYi`ghUXh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`9]bnY`ZU`
]ghž`gcbXYfb`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`ZVfY]hYfY`c[]gh]gW`Y
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`_]bk`Y]gh"8]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh`]W`Yb`gc`hYb`X]Y
Gcf[Y`XYf`6Øf[Yf`Yfbgh`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`[Ya`Y]bgUa`@Øgi`b[Yb
Yb`hk`]W`Y`bž`i`a`X]Y`VYhf]YV`]W`Yb`5V`Åi`ZY`ni`cdh]a`]YfYb`i`bX`XUg
J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`ni`[Yk`]bbYbž`VYj`cf`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`i`bX
k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`bcW`i`[fUj`]Yf`]W`Yf`k`YfXYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW`f]W`hYb`bYh