

I bZU``Ui Z'XYf'@) (\$. 'A]gg[`ØW_hYg
, VYf\c`a UbÒj Yf'YbXYh']a ' ? fUb_Yb\Ui g

A]gg[`ØW_hYg', VYf\c`a UbÒj Yf'Ui Z'XYf'@) (\$'VY]'BYi ghUXh
I bZU``nk]gWYb'<mi bXU]'i bX'DYi [Ychž'Y]bY'DYfgcb']a
? fUb_Yb\Ui g"

I bZU``Ui Z'XYf'@) (\$. ' , VYf\c`a UbÒj Yf'ZØ\fh
ni 'Ni gUa a Ybghc»

5a '8]YbghU[a cf[Yb'YfY][bYhY'g]W\Y]b'I bZU``Ui Z'XYf
j]Y'VYZU\fybYb'@) (\$'nk]gWYb '@JWYb!GdYmYfXcfZi bX
8i htk Y]'Yfž'XYf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h']a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'YfbYi hj YfXYi h']W'h"; Y[Yb'%\$'i \f'k i fXY'Y]b
, VYf\c`a UbÒj Yfž'XUg'g]W\U'g'f]g_Ubh'Yfk]Ygž'XYf'5i g`ÒgYf'ZØf
XYb'J cfZU``ž'XYf'nk Y]': U\fnYi [Y'i bX'Y]bY'DYfgcb']b
A]hY]XYbgWUZhinc["

8]Y'6YhY]'[hYb.' : U\ fYf']a ' : c_i g

⇒bj c'j]Yfh'k UfYb'Y]bY') , !Å\ f][Y': fUi ž'X]Y']b']\fYa ' <mi bXU]'Zi \fž
gck]Y'Y]b' (&!Å\ f][Yf'A Ubb'Ua ' GhYi Yf'Y]bYg'DYi [Ych''8]Y
: U\fyf]b'XYg'<mi bXU]'V`]b_hYž'i a 'Ui ZY]bYb'DUf_d'Uhn'ni 'ZU\fybž
k cXi fW'g]Y'g][bU'g]YfhYž'XUgg'g]Y''Ub[gUa Yf'k YfXYb'k c`hY"
8]YgYf'k]W'h][Y'<]bk Y]g'k i fXY'YXcW'j ca '\]bhYf']\f'ZU\fybXYb
DYi [Ych!': U\fyf'cZYbg]W'h]W'ØVYfgY\Yb" Gc`WY
A]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY'Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y'_ÒbbYb'ZUhU'Y': c`[Yb'\UVYb
i bX'j YfXYi h']WYb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]bž
]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'G]hi Uh]cbYbž']b'XYbYb'UbXYfY
J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf']\fY'5Vg]W'hYb'Ubny][Yb"

8 Yf`J cfZU``. I bZU``\Yf[Ub[`i bX

J Yf`Yhni b[Yb

8 Yf`DYi [Ych! : U\fyf`YbhgW\YX`g]W\ž`XUg`a]ggUW\hYhY`6`]b_Yb`ni
][bcf]YfYb`i bX`gYhnhY`ni a` , VYf\c`Yb`Ub`"8]YgY`5_h]cb`ZØ\fhY`]b
XYf` : c`[Y`ni`Y]bYf`?c``]g]cb`nk]gW\Yb`XYb`VY]XYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`
8 Yf`DYi [Ych`k Uf`bUW\`XYa` `7fUg\`b]W\h`a Y\`f`ZU\`fVYfY]hž`k Ug
b]W\h`bi`f`ni`Y]bYa` [fc»Yb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`GW\UXYb`ZØ\fyb`_Ubbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`J Yf`_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]YgYf
`UbXk]fhgW\UZh]W\` [YdfA[hYb`GhfYW`_Y`VYY]bhfA`W\h][h`"8]Y
) , !A\f][Y`_`U[hY`bUW\`XYa` `J cfZU``ØVYf`GW\`a YfnYb`i bX`a i gghY
ni`k`Y]hYfyb`I bhYfgi`W\i b[Yb`]bg`?fUb`_Yb`Ui`g`[YVfUW\h`k YfXYbž
k Ug`XUg`Yf\YV`]W\Y`F]g]_c`Y]bYg`gc`W\Yb` , VYf\c`a`Ub`Øj`Yfg
i bhYfghfY]W\h"

J Yf`_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`DfA`j`Yb]cb.`@Y\fyb
Ui`g`XYa` `J cfZU``

8]YgYf`I bZU``k]fZi` : fU[Yb`ni`f`J Yf`_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui`Z`i bX`a`UW\h
XYi`h]W\ž`k]Y`k]W\h][`Yg`]ghž`X]Y`J Yf`_Y\fggW\`XYf`i bX`G][bU`Y
UbXYfYf` : U\fyf`ni`VYUW\hYb`"9g`]gh`b`chk`YbX][ž`XUgg` : U\fyf`]b
gc`W\Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`VYgcbXYfg`k UW\gUa` `g]bX`i bX
[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`Ui`Z`XUg` , VYf\c`Yb`j`Yfn]W\hYbž`k`Yb`b`X]Y
VYbUW\VUfhYb` : U\fnYi [Y`]\fy`5Vg]W\hYb`XYi`h]W\`a`UW\Yb`"8]Y
Dc`]nY]`U`h`nk`Uf`_Y]bY`5b[UVYb`ni`f`< Ø\Y`XYg`GUW\gW\UXYbg
[Ya`UW\hž`XcW\`gc`W\Y`J cfZU``Y`VY`UghYb`b]W\h`bi`f`X]Y`VYhY]][hYb
: U\fyfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZhž`XU`g]Y`A`i`Z][`ni
`Ab[Yfyb`GhUi`g`i bX`J YfnØ[Yfi`b[Yb`]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_Y\`f`ZØ\fyb"

: Un]h.`<]bhYf`UggYb`j`cb`Gdi`fYb

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`Ui`Z`XYf`@) (\$`g]bX`Y]bY`k]W\h][Y`9f]bbYfi`b[`XUfUbž
XUgg`G]W\Yf\Y]h]ja`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_Y\`f`b]Ya`U`g`U`g
gY`Vghj`Yfgh`AbX`]W\`Ub[YgY\Yb`k`YfXYb`gc``hY`"9g`VYXUfZ`gh`AbX][Yf
5i`Za`Yf`gUa`_Y]h`i bX`F`ØW`g]W\hbU\`a`Y`XYf`J`Yf`_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yfž
i`a`I`bZU``Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"9]bY`GYbg[V`]g]Yfi`b[`ZØf`X]YgYg`H\`Ya`U
_ØbbhY`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I`bZU``Y`ni`j`Yff]b[Yfb`i bX`XUg

6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`ni`ghÅf_Yb" `ϕgVYgcbXYfY`]b
`ÀbX`]W\Yb`; YV]YhYbž`k c`HfU_hcfYb`\Ài Z][`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`bi hnYbž`]gh
Y]bY`gcf[ZÀ`h][Y` : U\fk Y]gY`i bUVX]b[VUf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\hYb"bYh