

6Yhfi [gk Ufbi b[. : U`gWk Y`K UggYfk Yf_Yf]b`C VYf\Ui gYb`U_h]j

ϕ`C VYf\Ui gYb`k UfbYb`Dc`nY]j cf`6Yhf0[Yfbž`X]Y`g]Wk`U`g`
K UggYfk Yf_Yf`Ui g[YVYb``@UggYb`G]Y`_Y]bY` : fYa XYb`]b`ΔfY
K c\bi b[°

C VYf\Ui gYb``9]b`bYi Yf`6Yhfi [gZU``gcf[h]b`C VYf\Ui gYb`Z0F
5i ZfY[i b[. ; Ui bYf`hUfbYb`g]Wk`U`g`K UggYfk Yf_Yfž`i a
U\bi b[g`cgY`60F[Yf`Ui gni hf]W_gYb``8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`bi b`j cf
X]YgYb`g_fi dY``cgYb`A UWkYbgWkUZhYb`Y]bXf]b[`]Wk`[Yk Ufbh`

ϕ`XYb`GhUXhhY]`Yb`6i gWk\Ui gYb`i bX`C ghYfZY`X`g]bX`a Y`fYfY
A Y`Xi b[Yb`0VYf`ZU`gWkY`K UggYfk Yf_Yf`Y]b[Y[Ub[Yb``8]Y
6Yhf0[Yf`[Y\Yb`a]h`Y]bYf`fUZZ]b]YfhYb`A UgWkY`j cf`i bX`bi hnYb`XUg
J YfhfUi Yb`j cb`A YbgWkYb`Ui gž`i a `Ub` ; Y`X`ni `ca a Yb``8Ug
J YfhfUi Yb`k]fX`Ui g[Ybi hnhž`gY]h`X]Y`Dc`]W`]b`Y]bYf
DfYggYa]hhY]i b[`XUf0VYf`]bZcfa]YfhYž`g]bX`X]Y`60F[Yf`U`Ufa]Yfh
i bX`j cfg]Wk]h[Yf`

K]Y`X]Y`6Yhf0[Yf`j cf[Y\Yb

8]Y`ZU`gWkYb`K UggYfk Yf_Yf`[YVYb`g]Wk`U`g`A]hUfVY]hYf`j cb
K UggYfk Yf_Yb`cXYf`GUb]h`fX]YbghYb`Ui g`i bX`VY\Ui dhYbž`g]Y
a 0gghYb`Xf]b[YbX`@Y]hi b[Yb`df0ZYb``8]Yg`[YgWk]Y\`h`c`Zh`a]h
Y]bYa `gc[YbUb`bhYb` BchZU``!5f[i a Ybž`XUg`X]Y`6YhfcZYbYb
XUni `j Yf`Y]hYhž`XYb`6Yhf0[Yfb`Ni hf]hh`ni `]`fYf`K c\bi b[`ni
[Yk `fYb``6YgcbXYfg`j i `bYfUV`Y`DYfgcbYbž`j cf`U`Ya `A`hYfY
A YbgWkYbž`g]bX`c`Zh`X]Y`N]Y`[fi ddY`X]YgYf`6Yhf0[YfY]Yb`

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Ya dZ]Y\`h`Xf]b[YbXž`]b`gc`WkYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`g_Ydh]gWk
ni `V`Y]VYb`` @UggYb`G]Y`_Y]bY` : fYa XYb`]b`ΔfY`K c\bi b[°`Fi ZYb

G]Y`ja `Nk Y]ZY`X]Y`%%\$ž`k]f`_ca a Yb`i bX`_`ÅfYb`XUgž`VYhcbh`Y]b
GdfYWXYf`XYf`Dc`nY]``8Ua]h'gc``Yb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`Yfa i h][h`k YfXYbž
VY]`Nk Y]ZY`b`gcZcfh`ni `UbXY`b``6Y]`XYb`A`Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`XYb
VY]XYb`GhUXhhY]`Yb`_cbbhY`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`HYbXYbn`ZYgh[YghY``h
k YfXYbž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]YgY`6Yhfi [ga`Yh\cXY`b]W\h
bi f`Y]ba U][`k Uf"

K]W\h][Y`H]ddg`ni f`J cfVYi [i b[

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\hYb`"bYh