9]b '5VYbX'i bhYf'GhYfbYb. '88F!?'`Ugg]_Yf
]a ': fY]'UbXa i gYi a '@Y\XY

9f`YVYb'G]Y'Ua '%*"5i [i gh'&\$&('ja ': fY]'UbXa i gYi a '@Y\XY
XYb'89: 5!:]'a ' HfUa dYb'bUW' BcfXYb 'i bhYf'XYa
GhYfbYb\]a a Y`'GbUW_g] YfZØ[VUf°

?i `hi fgca a Yf']a ': fY]'UbXa i gYi a '@Y\XY.

9]b 'F ØW_V`]W\_`Ui Z'88F!; [YbXZ]'a Y

→a '@UbX_fY]g`C VYfgdFYyk U`X!@Ui g]hn'k]fX`XUg': fY]'UbXa i gYi a
@Y\XY'Ua '%*"5i [i gh'&\$&('Y]b'VYgcbXYfYg':]'a YfY][b]g
dfÅgYbh]YfYbž'XUg'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub`X]Y`š [YbX'XYf`Y\Ya U`][Yb
88F'k YW_h"→a 'FU\ a Yb'XYg' ?i `hi fgca a Yfg 'k]fX'XYf'89: 5!
: YfbgY\Z]'a ' HfUa dYb'bUW' BcfXYb 'Ui g'XYa '→\f`%- ++[YnY][h'
8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`V]YhY'hb]W'h'bi f`W]bYUgh]gW`Y`I bhYf\U`hi b[ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž]g]W`a ]h'XYf'; YgW]W`hY`XYf'88F!
š [YbX_i `hi f'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYmYb"

9]b `Z]'a ]gW`Yg'5VYbhYi Yf`Xi fW`X]Y
Y\Ya U`][ Y`88F

8Yf':]'a `YfnÅ\`h'X]Y'; YgW]W`hY`XYg`%) !Å\ f][ Yb`; i bbUfž'XYf'g]W
Ui ZY]bY`gdUbbYbXY`FY]gY`j cb`6Yf'`b`bUW` F cghcW`_VY[]Vh`GY]b
N]Y`]gh'Ygž'gY]bYa `6fi XYfž'Y]bYa `A UhfcgYbž'Y]bYb`j Yf[YggYbYb
GYYgUW`\_ni `Vf]b[Yb"5i ZgY]bYa `K Y[ `hf]Zh'Yf'Ui Zi bYfk UfhYhY
6Y[`Y]hYf. Ni bÅW`gh'ghY][hY]b`DfcZYggcf'Ui Z'gY]bYa `A chcffUX`ni ž
[YZc`[ hj cb`HYfYgUž'Y]bYa `% !Å\ f][ Yb`A ÅXW`Ybž'XUg`Y]b
: Yf]Yb`U[ Yf`j YfdUggh`\Uh`8]YgY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`ZØ\ fYb`ni
i bYfk UfhYhYb`5VYbhYi Yfb`i bX`Y]bYf`bYi Yb': fYi bXgW`UZh
nk]gW`Yb`; i bbUf`i bX`HYfYgU"

K]YXYfgY\Yb`i bhYf`XYa `GhYfbYb\]a a Y`

8]Y`JYfUbghU`hi b[`]a `: fY]`UbXa i gYi a `VY[]bbhi a `&\$`i \fž`k c
; ÅghY`GbUW\_g`i bX`; YhfÅb\_Y`]a `]Xm`]gWXYb`A i gYi a g[UfhYb
[Yb]Y»Yb`\_ÖbbYbž`VYj cf`X]Y: ]a j cfZØ\fi b[ `i a `&%`i \f`VY[ ]bbh`
8]YgY`cdYb!U]f: ]a bUW`hj Yfgdf]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`_fYUhj] Y
HY]`bU\`a Y`Ua `?i `hi fgca a Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž
g]W`]b`Yb`hgdUbbhYf`5ha cgd\ÅfY`Ui gni hUi gWXYb`i bX`X]Y
GW`Öb\Y]h`XYf`BUhi f`ni `Yf`YVYb" `æ `: U`Y`j cb`FY[ Yb`a ØggYb`X]Y
cdYb!U]f`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`YXcW`Yb`hZU`Yb`žk Ug`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf
XUni `Yfa i h][ hž`Ui Z`X]Y`K YhhYfj cf\YfgU[Y`ni `UW`hYb"

9]b`\_i`hi fY`Yf`6Y]hfU[`ni f`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8 Ug: fY]`UbXa i gYi a `@Y\XY`Xi fW`gY]bY`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`Y]bYb
k Yfhj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`fY[]cbU`Yb`?i `hi f`i bX
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gV]bXi b[" `8Yf: ]a ` HfUa dYb`bUW`BcfXYb`]gh
b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`GhØW`\_ : ]a [ YgW`]W`hY`ž`gcbXYfb`k YW`h`Ui W`
9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub`j Yf[Ub[YbY`NY]hYb`i bX`ZØfXYfh; Ygd`f`ÅW`Y`ØVYf
X]Y`9f`YVb]ggY`XYf`Yb][Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`88F`Ui Z[Yk UW`gYb`g]bX"
8]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`UXYb`U`Y`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb:]a ZfYi bXY`i bX
; YgW`]W`hg]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`Y]b`ž`g]W`X]YgYa `VYgcbXYfYb`9f`YVb]g
Ubni gW`]Y»Yb`i bX`gca ]h`X]Y; YgW`]W`hY`YVYbX][ `ni `U`hYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`ni f`D`Ubi b[`XYg`6Ygi W`g`_ÖbbYb
æhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`K YVg]hY`XYg`A i gYi a g`i bhYf`k k k "a i gYi a g!
YbhXYW`\_Yf"XY`#?i `hi fgca a Yf`VYgi W`Yb"

6Y]: fU[Yb`cXYf`A YX]YbUbZfU[Yb`ghY`h`>bbm`@]b`\_Y`i bhYf`Yb`b`m`
`]b`_Y4 cg`!cb`]bY"XY`cXYf`hY`YZcb]gW`i bhYf`Ž (- ``) +` `; +\$
&(\$` `ni f`J YfZØ[i b["

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh