

K U\`\_Ua dZ]b`GUW gYb.`? fYhgW a Yf  
k Ufbh`j cf`k UW gYbXYf`8 Ya c\_fUh]Y\_f]gY

A ]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbh? fYhgW a Yf`k Ufbh`j cf`Ub[ YgdUbbhYf  
Gh]a a i b[ `]b`GUW gYb`j cf`XYb`@UbXhU[ gk U\`Yb`Ua`%"  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( "

8]Y`dc`h]gW Y`@U[ Y`]b`GUW gYb`k ]fX`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`K cW Yb  
Xi fW`X]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXYb`@UbXhU[ gk U\`Yb`YbhgW Y]XYbX  
VYY]bZi ggh`A ]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbh`A ]W UY`? fYhgW a Yf`nY][ h`g]W  
VYgc f[ h`ØVYf`Y]bY`k UW gYbXY`9bhZfYa Xi b[`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`j cb  
XYa c\_fUh]gW Yb`K YfhYb"

K UW gYbXY`G\_Ydg]g`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYf  
8 Ya c\_fUh]Y

8]Y`YghghY`i b[ `j cb`? fYhgW a Yf`XUgg` j ]Y`Y`A YbgW Yb`g]W`j cb  
XYf`8 Ya c\_fUh]Y`j YfUVgW ]YXYh`\UVYb`cXYf`Ub`]f`nk Y]ZY`b`žk ]fZh  
Y]bYb`GW UhhYb`Ui ZX]Y`UbghY\YbXYb`K U\`Yb`Ua`%"`GYdhYa VYf`  
8]YgY`NY]gdUbbYž`]b`XYf`g]W`X]Y`dc`h]gW Y`@UbXgW UZh`gY\ f  
XmbUa ]gW`Yb`hk ]W\_Y`b`\_Ubbž`\_ØbbhY`j cb`Ub`U`hYbXYb  
GdUbbi b[ Yb`[ YdfÅ[ h`gY]b"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`XYf`A ][ fUh]cb`fHbj Ug]cbŁgdc`h]\_

? fYhgW a Yf`ZcfXYfh[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf  
A ][ fUh]cb`fHbj Ug]cbŁgdc`h]\_žXUfi bhYf`Y]bYb`Ghcdd`U`Yf  
5i ZbU\ a Ydfc[ fUa a Y`ZØf`:`ØW h]b[ Y`i bX`X]Y`9fa Ø[ `]W i b[ `j cb  
5VgW ]YVi b[ Yb`bUW`Gmf]Yb`i bX`5Z[ \Ub]ghUb`"9f`Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž  
XUgg`gc`W Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`b]W h`bi f`ZØf`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `k ]W h][ `g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`G][ bU`]bg`5i g`UbX  
k ]f\_Yb`k ØfXYb`"8 ]YgY`G]W h`k Y]gY`ghY`h`Y]bYb`X]fY`hYb`6Yni [ `ni f

[ Y [ Ybk Āfh][ Yb'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'A ][ fUh]cb'fHj Ug]cbŁ'i bX  
≠hY [ fUh]cb'XUfž'X]Y'b]W h'bi f'j]b'GUW gYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
Vi bXYgk Y]hj cb' [ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b [ ']gh"

## I a ZfU [ Yk YfhY 'U`g`Gh]a a i b [ ghY gh

A ]h'6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`VYj c fghY\YbXYb`K U\`Yb`]gh`X]Y`5Z8`]b`XYb  
I a ZfU [ Yb`gY]h'A cbUhYb`ZØ\ fYbXž'k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`g][ b]Z]\_UbhY  
J YfgW]YVi b [ `XYf`K Ā\`YfgW UZh`\]bk Y]gYb`\_ØbbhY" C V k c\`XYf  
J c fgd fi b [ `XYf`5Z8`ni `Yhnh [ YgW fi a dZi]ghž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y` : fU [ Y  
c ZYbž`cV`g]W `X]YgYf`HfYbX`k Y]hYf`Zc fhgYhnYb`k ]fX" ≠`5bVYhfUW h  
XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`dc`h]gW Yb`DchYbn]U`Y`gW Y]bh`Ygž`U`g`\_ØbbhY`g]W  
X]Y`GUW gYb`K U\`U`g`d fĀ [ YbX`ZØf`X]Y [ YgUa hY`6i bXYgfYdi V` ]\_  
\YfUi gghY`Yb"

## ? f]h]\_`Ub` [ YgYhn`]W Yb`F U\ a YbVYX]b [ i b [ Yb

≠`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb`Di b`hĀi » YfhY`? fYhgW a Yf`? f]h]\_`Ub`XYb  
[ Yf]W h]W Yb`9bhgW Y]Xi b [ Yb`ni f`6Uf [ Y`XcVYf [ fYbnY`ZØf`X]Y  
6YnU\`\_UfhY`j cb`5gm`VYk YfVYfb" `8Yf`A ]b]ghYfd fĀg]XYbh`Zc fXYfhY  
Y]bY`ŸbXYfi b [ `XYf`VYghY\YbXYb` ; YgYhnYž`i a `XYi hgW Yb  
9fk Ufhi b [ Yb` [ YfYW h`ni `k YfXYb`i bX`a Ò [ `]W Y`I bfi \Yb`ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb" `8]YgY`5i ggU [ Y`i bhYfghfY]W h`X]Y`Bchk YbX] [ \_Y]hž`X]Y  
Gcf [ Yb`i bX`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b [ `Yfbgh`ni `bY\ a Yb"

## ? cU`]h]cbgZfU [ Yb`i bX`ni \_ØbZh][ Y

### F Y [ ]Yfi b [ gV]`Xi b [

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`? cU`]h]cb`nk ]gW Yb`78I ž`GD8`i bX` ; fØbYb`\_ØbbhY`]b  
XYf`bYi Yb`@Y [ ]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY`Ui ZX]Yb`DfØZghUbX` [ YghY`h`k YfXYb"  
? fYhgW a Yf`XYi hYhY`VYfY]hg`Ubž`XUgg`Yf`Y]bY`ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
F Y [ ]Yfi b [ `c\`bY`X]Y` ; fØbYb`UbghfYVhž`k Ug`bYi Y`dc`h]gW Y  
6ØbXb]ggY`i bX`GhfUhy [ ]Yb`bchk YbX] [ `a UW Yb`\_ØbbhY" `9]bY  
? ccdYfUh]cb`a ]h`XYf`5Z8`gW`cgg`Yf`Ui gXfØW`\_]W`Ui gž`k Ug`XUfUi Z  
\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`78I `Y]b`\_`UfYg`G][ bU`ZØf`X]Y`K Ā\`Yf`gYhnYb  
a ÒW hY"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Āgghig]WĀ`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`dc`]h]gWĀY  
Gh]a a i b[ `]b`GUWĀgYb`ghUf\_`Ub[ YgdUbbh]gh`i bX`X]Y  
@UbXhU[ gk U\`Yb`Ua`%"`GYdhYa VYf`h]YZ[ fY]ZYbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
Ui Z`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYg`6i bXYg`UbXYg`\UVYb`\_ÒbbhYb"?fYhgWĀa Yfg  
5ddY``Ub`XYb`6i bX`]gh`Y]bY` : cfXYfi b[ `bUWĀ`YbhgWĀ`cggYbYa  
<UbXY`bž`i a`XYa`k UWĀgYbXYb`l bVY\U[ Yb`]b`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"

5: D#Z[ \_

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WĀYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWĀ f]WĀ hYb`"bYh