

; `UgZUgYf!5i gVUi `]b`8i fa Yfg\Y]a .  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`c b`Hci f`ZØf`gWk bY`Yg  
=bhYfbYh

6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`?`Ui g`9W\_Yfh`k ]fVh`]b`8i fa Yfg\Y]a `ZØf  
; `UgZUgYf! =bhYfbYh`i bX`VY[ `Y]hYh`bYi Yb`J Yfhf]YVga UbU[ Yf  
j cb`<Ui ghØf`ni `<Ui ghØf`

`=b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`8i fa Yfg\Y]a `gYhnh`a Ub`U`Yg`XUfUbž`X]Y  
=ZfUghfi \_hi f`ZØf`Y]b`a cXYfbYg`@YVYb`ni `j YfVYggYfb``9]bY`bYi Y  
=h]Uh]Y`ni f`: ØfXYfi b[ `XYg; `UgZUgYfUi gVUi g`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]Wk h][  
<cWk [ YgWk k ]bX][ \_Y]hg]bhYfbYh`ZØf`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `j cb`\_Y]bYb  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`i bX`X]Y [ YgUa hY`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`]gh`

<cWk [ YgWk k ]bX][ \_Y]hg]bhYfbYh`U`g  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ga c h c f

`8Yf`[ Yd`UbhY`5i gVUi `Y]bYg; `UgZUgYfbYhnYg`]b`8i fa Yfg\Y]a  
ghY\h]a `: c\_i g`XYf`\_ca`a i bU`Yb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ``6YgcbXYfg`ZØf  
`c\_U`Y`i bhYfbY\`a Yf`V]YhYh`XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `ni j Yf`Ägg][ Ya `=bhYfbYh  
bYi Y`A Ø[ `]Wk \_Y]hYb``6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`?`Ui g`9W\_Yfh`VYhc`bž`XUgg`X]Y  
8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `Y]b`Yb`hgWk Y]XYbXYf`: U`\_hcf`ZØf`X]Y`K YfhghY][ Yfi b[  
j cb`=a`a cV`]Yb`]gh`i bX`X]Y`K YhhVYk YfVgZÄ`][ \_Y]h`XYf`Øfh]Wk Yb  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`Yf`YV`]Wk`ghY][ Yfb`\_Ubb``

8 Y f `d Y f g Ø b `] W k Y `9] b g U h n `X Y g `6 Ø f [ Y f a Y ] g h Y f g

`i a `X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`Ui Z`XUg`bYi Y  
J Yfhf]YVga UbU[ Ya Ybh`ni `YfZUggYbž`VY[ `Y]hYhY`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
9W\_Yfh`XYb`bYi Yb`J Yfhf]YVga UbU[ Yf`A ]hU`NY`Yb]\_`Ui Z`Y]bYf`HØf!  
ni !HØf!Hci f``5b`Y]bYa `ZfØ`Yb`B`UWk`a ]hhU[ `VYgi Wk`hYb`X]Y`VY]XYb

[ Ya Y]bgUa j YfgW]YXYbY <Ui g\U`hYž'i a `ØVYf`X]Y`J cfhY]`Y`XYg  
; `UgZUgYfUi gVUi g`ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb"8]YgYf`X]fY`hY`?cbhU`hgc``X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`a ch]j ]YfYbž`g]W`ZØf`XUg`5b[ YVch`ni `YbhgW]Y]XYbž  
VYgcbXYfg`XU`Y]bY`HY]`bU\`a Yei chY`j cb`' ) `DfcnYbh`YfZcfXYf`]W  
]ghž`XUa ]h`XYf`5i gVUi `]a `Gca a Yf`&\$&) `VY[ ]bbYb`\_Ubb"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`5\_ei ]gY

`Hfcm`X]YgYf`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`[ UV`Yg`VY]`XYb`<Ui ghØfVYgi W]Yb  
Y]b][ Y`<ØfXYb"8]Y`GhUbXUfXUbhk cfhj cb`j ]Y`Yb`6Yk c\`bYfb`k Uf.  
8 Ug`VfUi W]Y`]W`b]W`hž`XUg`]gh`a ]f`ni `hYi Yf" `8]Yg`gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]bY  
[ Yk ]ggY`G`\_Ydg]g[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYb`5b[ YVchYb`k ]XYf"9]b  
Dfc`Y`\_hY]hYf`j cb`; ][ UbYhm`VYfi \][ hY`XYb`bcW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi Yb  
J Yfhf]YVga ]hUfVY]hYf`k Yb][ Yf`6YgW]k YfXYb`Yf\U`hYb`i bX  
dcg]hj YfY`FØW`a Y`Xi b[ Yb`[ YbYf]YfYb"

## 6Øf[ Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb`i bX` : f]ghYb

`I a `k Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `j YfVfY]hYbž`d`Ubh`9W`Yfhž`Y]bYb  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfVf]YZ`Ub`U`Y`<Ui g\U`hY`ni `gYbXYb`i bX`Y]bY  
ϕZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ `Ua `&\$"GYdhYa VYf`]a `GW]i `nYbhfi a  
UVni \U`hYb"8UVY]k ]fX`Ui W`X]Y`j Yf`Ab[ YfhY` : f]gh`ni f  
J YfhfU[ gUbbU\`a Y`V]g`ni a `&, ``C`\_hcVYf`\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYbž`X]Y`XYb  
6Øf[ Yfb`a Y\`f`NY]h`[ ]Vhž`g]W`ni `YbhgW]Y]XYb`i bX`j cb`XYb  
J cfnØ[ Yb`XYg`bYi Yb`ϕhYfbYhg`ni `dfcZ]h]YfYb"

## 8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`\_ca a i bU`Yb`ϕZfUghfi \_hi f

`8Yf`; `UgZUgYfUi gVUi `]gh`b]W]h`bi f`Y]bY`hYW]b]gW]Y  
J YfVYggYfi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W]Y]b`GW]f]h`]b`F]W]hi b[ `Ni \_i bZh`8]Y  
HY`Y`\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`k ]fX`]b`j ]Y`Yb`@VYbgVYfY]W]Yb`i bYf`Àgg`]W]ž  
i bX`XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `gW]bY`Ya `ϕhYfbYh`\_Ubb`8i fa Yfg\Y]a `]b  
GUW]Yb`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `Y]bYb`YbhgW]Y]XYbXYb`J cfhY]`  
j YfgW]UZZYb"8]Y`; Ya Y]bXY`nY][ h`gca ]hž`XUgg]g]Y`g]W]U`\_h]j `i a  
X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`]\fYf`6Øf[ Yf`\_Øa a Yfh`i bX`X]Y`K`Y]W]Yb`ZØf`Y]bY  
a cXYfbY`X][ ]hU`Y`ϕZfUghfi \_hi f`ghY`h"

8i fW X Ug 9b [ U [ Ya Ybhj cb 9W\_Yfhi bX'gY]bYa HYUa 'k ]fX  
XYi h]Wž XUgg X]Y : ÒfXYfi b [ 'XYg ; 'UgZUgYfUi gVUi g'b]W h'bi f  
Y]bY'hYW b]gWY B c h k YbX][ \_Y]hž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'Y]bY  
[ YgY`gW UZh]WY J YfUbhk cfhi b [ 'XUfghY`h"

8 Y h U ] ` g

6 Y gi W X Y b 'G]Y 'i b g 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b U W X f]W X h Y b "b Y h