9]bVfØWY]b '? Ua a YfghY]b'i bX
5`YfgVYf[ . 'Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh'i a ` <]bk Y]gY

I bVY_UbbhY`VfUWYb`]b '? Ua a YfghY]b'i bX`5`YfgVYf[`Y]bž
Ybhk YbXYhYb`HfYgcfY`i bX`j Yfi fgUW`hYb` \c\Yb
GUW`gW`UXYb`" < ]bk Y]gY` [Ygi W`h`

9]bVfØWY]b `; Yk YfVYVYhf]YVY.
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`c\_U`Y
G]W`Yf\Y]hg`U[Y

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`9]bVfØWY]b`nk Y]; Yk YfVYVYhf]YVY`]b`XYf`FY []cb
Fch\`UVYb` : fU[Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ZØ`X]Y`c_U`Y; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
Ui Z[Yk cfZYb`"Jcb`GUa ghU[bUW`a ]hhU[ žXYa` '&\$"' ð ']&\$&(žV]g
AcbhU[a cf[YbžXYa` '&&' ð ' ]&\$&( žVfUW`Yb`i bVY\_UbbhY`H`hYf`]b
Y]bY`6`ÄW`YfY] ]b`? Ua a YfghY]b`i bX`Y]bY`A`Yhn[YfY]]b`5`YfgVYf[
Y]b`"8]YgY`JcfZ`Ä`Yž`X]Y`VYfY]hg]b`XYf`fY []cbU`Yb`DfYggY`Yfk`Ä`bh
k`i`fXYbžYffY[Yb`[ fc» Y`6Ygcf[b]g`i`bhYf`XYb`5bk`c`bYfb`"

8YhU]`g`XYf`9]bVfØWY`i`bX`XYfYb` : c`[Yb

⇒ VY]XYb` : Ä`Yb`[ Y`Ub[hYb`X]Y`9]bVfYW`Yf`[Yk U`hgUa`Xi fW`X]Y
9]b[Ub[ghØfYb` ]b`X]Y`Yk Y] ] [ Yb`6Yhf]YVY`"GcVU`X`g]Y`]b`X]Y
F`Äi`a` `]W`\_Y]hYb`Y]bXfUb[YbžXi fW`k`Ø`hYb`g]Y`X]Y`@ÄXYb`i`bX
Ybhk YbXYhYb`Yk Y]`g`Y]bYb`HfYgcf`"8Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`VYhfÄ[h
]bg[YgUa`hYhk`U`(\$\$\$`9i`fcžk`cVY]`X]Y`<`Ø`Y`XYg
8]YVghU`g`W`UXYbg`bcW`Yfa`]hY`h`k` ]fX`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]` \Uh`j`cf`C`fh
Gdi`fYbg]W`Yfi`b[ ga`U» bU`a`Yb`Xi`fW`[ YZØ`fh`i`bX` \c`Zhž`XUgg
k`Y]hYfY`<]bk Y]gY`ni`f`5i`Z`Äfi`b[`XYf`HUhYb`VY]hfU[ Yb`_ØbbYb`"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i`bX`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8 Ug'ni ghAbX][Y': UW_c a a]ggUf]Uh'XYf'GWk UVUWYf
?f]a]bU'dc`nY]'Y]hYh'X]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'i bX'dfØžč'v'nk]gWYb
XYb'VY]XYb'J cfZÄ`Yb'Y]b'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'VYghY'h"8]Y'Dc`nY]'U
ni XYa 'Y]bYb'5i Zfi ZUb'X]Y'^2 ZYbh]W_Y]h'[Yf]W'hYh'i bX'V]hYh'i a
A]h\]ZY'"NYi [Yb'_ÖbbYb'g]W' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$- %%
&%%&! ' ' ' ' a Y'XYb"

8]Y'F Y`Yj Ubn'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'i bX
; YgWÄZh]b\UVYf

8]YgY'9]bVfØWY'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'9]bnY`ZÄ`Yž'gcbXYfb'a Uf_]YfYb
Ui W'Y]bYb'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'HfYbX']b'XYf'FY []cb": Øf'j]Y`Y
; YgWÄZh]b\UVYf'i bX'5bk c\bYf'VYXYi hYh'X]Ygž'XUgg'g]Y'g]W
i bg]WYfYf'ZØ\`Yb"8]Y`c_U'Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'gh'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž
k UWgUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'Yj Ybhi Y`'k Y]hYfY'G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb
ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"J cfVYi [YbXY'A U» bU\ a Ybž'k]Y'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'X]Y
-bghU`Uh]cb'j cb'G]WYf\Y]hg\_Ua YfUg'cXYf'5`Ufa Ub`U[Ybž'_ÖbbYb
\Y'ZYbž'ni _ØbZh][Y'J cfZÄ`Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

: Un]h

8]Y'J cfZÄ`Y' ]b'? Ua a YfghY]b'i bX'5`YfgVYf['g]bX'Y]b'K YW_fi Z'ZØf
X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'X]Y'Ub\U'hYbXY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'6Yni [U
i Z9]bVfØWY'Yf_Yb'bh"8i fW'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf'Dc`nY]'i bX
Y]bY'Yf\Ø\hY'K UWgUa _Y]h'_ÖbbYb'X]Y'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf
ni f'G]WYf\Y]h'\fYf'B UWVUfgWUZh'VY]hfU[Yb"9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\cZYZbž
XUgg'X]Y'HÄhYf'gWbY`'[YZUggh'k YfXYb'i bX'X]Y'VYhfcZYZbYb
6Yhf]YVY'VU'X'k]YXYf'bcfa U`UfVY]hYb'_ÖbbYb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh