

# GYI i Y``Y', VYf[ f]ZZY']b 'gcn]U`Yb BYhnk Yf\_Yb. '9]b 'k UWX gYbXYg 'DfcV`Ya ZØf''i b[ Y': fUi Yb

GYI i Y``Y`, VYf[ f]ZZY`]a `BYhn.`9fZU\fYb`G]Yž'k ]Y`VYhfcZZYbY : fUi Yb`g]W\`k Y\fYb`\_ÒbbYb`i bX`k Y`W\Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ VYfY]hghY\h"

8 Yf'9]b Z'i gg'j cb'gYli Y``Yb', VYf[f]ZZYb']a =bhYfbYh'Ui Z'XUg'GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b'j cb : fUi Yb

GYI i Y``Y', VYf[f]ZZY'hfYhYb'b]Wkh'bi f']b'XYf'd\mg]gWkYb'K Y`h'Ui Zž gcbXYfb'Z]bXYb'ni bY\a YbX'Ui Wk']\fYb'K Y[']b'X][]hU`Y'FÀi a Y"
9]bY'U\_hi Y``Y'D]`chghi X]Y'XYg'8Y`hU! \Dgh]hi hg'ZØf'Gcn]U`!'i bX
2 \_c`c[]YZcfgWki b[']b'DYbnVYf['nY][hž'XUgg'nk Y]'8f]hhY`'XYf
VYZfU[hYb': fUi Yb'gYI]gh]gWkY', VYf[f]ZZY'Yf`YVh'\UVYbž'k cVY]'Y]b
8f]hhY`'XUj cb'gc`WkY'9fZU\fi b[Yb']a '\DhYfbYh'[Ya UWkh'\Uh"'8]YgY
9f\_Ybbhb]ggY'g]bX'U`Ufa ]YfYbX'i bX'j YfXYi h`]WkYbž'k ]Y'k]Wkh]['Yg
]ghžj cf'U``Ya '\DhY'' fUi Yb'ØVYf'X]YgY'H\Ya Uh]\_'Ui Zni \_`AfYb"'

## 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'gcn]U`Yb'BYhnk Yf\_Y

8]Y'gcn]U`Yb'BYhnk Yf\_Y'\UVYb'g]W\ni 'Y]bYa '[YZÀ\f`]W\Yb
HYffU]b'Ybhk]W\_Y`hž']b'XYa :: fUi Yb'b]W\h'bi f'a ]h'\Ufa `cgYb
5bZfU[Ybž'gcbXYfb'cZh'a]h'i bUb[Ya YggYbYb', VYf[f]ZZYb
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'k YfXYb"' =b'XYf'FY[Y`VY[]bbh'Yg'a]h'Y]bYa
i b[Ynk i b[YbYb'; YgdfÀW\ ž'Yf\_`Àfh'@YbU'K Y]`VUW\Yf'j ca
K Y]ggYb'F]b[']b'A U]bn"'J]Y`Y'HÀhYf'bi hnYb'X]YgYb'9]bgh]Y[ž'i a
J YfhfUi Yb'Ui Zni VUi Yb'i bX'XUfUi Z\]b'i bUi Z[YZcfXYfhY'i bX

### DgmWX]gWXY'5igk]f\_ib[Yb'UiZ'X]Y 6YhfcZZYbYb

8]Y:c`[Yb'gc`W\Yf', VYf[f]ZZY'g]bX'cZh'dgmW\]gW\`VY`UghYbX"'J]Y`Y 
½ b[Y:fUi Yb'bY][Yb'XUni ž']\f'6Ui W\[YZØ\`ni '][bcf]YfYb'i bX 
]\fY'9a dZ]bXi b[Ybž'k]Y'6Y\_`ca a Yb\Y]h'cXYf'5b[ghž 
\Yfi bhYfni gd]Y`Yb"' G]Y'ZfU[Yb'g]W\ž'cV'XUg'JYf\U`hYb'XYg'HÀhYfg 
k]f\_`]W\'gW\`]a a 'k Uf ž'gU[h'JYfU'5fbc`X'j ca ':fUi Ybbchfi Z']b 
:fUb\_Zi fh"8]YgY'I bg]W\Yf\Y]h\_Ubb'XUg'GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b'XYf 
6YhfcZZYbYb'ghUf\_'VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb'i bX'g]Y']b']\fYf'K U\fbY\a i b[ j cb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'i bX'JYfhfUi YbgdYfgcbYb'bUW\\U`h][ 
VYY]bZi ggYb"'

#### 8]Y Bchk YbX][\_Y]h j cb I bhYfghØhni b[

 $C\ Vk\ c\ ``Yg`k\ ]Wk\ h][\ ']ghž`X]YgY`9fZU\ fi\ b[\ Yb`Yfbgh`ni\ 'bY\ a\ Ybž\ gi\ Wk\ Yb'j\ ]Y`Y`6YhfcZZYbY`Yfgh`XUbb`<\]`ZYž`k\ Ybb`X]Y`G]hi\ Uh]cb\ Yg_U`]Yfh"`9g`]gh`YbhgWk\ Y]XYbXž`XUgg`: fUi\ Yb`g]Wk\ 'ZfØ\\nY]h][\ `VY] 6YfUhi\ b[\ gghY``Yb`a\ Y`XYbž`Ui\ Wk\ k\ Ybb`X]Y`J\ cfZA``Y`b]Wk\ h\ ghfUZfYWk\ h`]Wk\ fY`Yj\ Ubh`YfgWk\ Y]bYb"`I\ bhYfghØhni\ b[\ `Xi\ fWk\ :\ UWk\_fAZhY`_Ubb`\\Y`ZYbž`XUg`9f`YVhY`ni\ j\ YfUfVY]hYb`i\ bX\ [\ YY][\ bYhY`A\ U\>\ bU\\a\ Yb`ni\ `Yf[\ fY]ZYb"`$ 

#### F UhgWX `A [ Y ZØf 6 Y hfc ZZY b Y

I a 'g]W\ 'ni 'gW\ ØhnYbž'gc``hYb': fUi Yb'Ui Z']\f'6Ui W\ [YZØ\``\ÒfYbž VY]'i bUb[Ya YggYbYb'5bZfU[Yb'XYb'?cbhU\_h'UVVfYW\Yb'i bX DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'g]Y'VY`Àgh][Ybž'V`cW\_]YfYb"'K]W\h][']gh'Ui W\ž'X]Y ?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'a ]h'XYa 'HÀhYf'b]W\ h'ni '`ÒgW\Ybž'gcbXYfb'ni UfW\]j]YfYbž'i a ']a '6YXUfZgZU``'6Yk Y]gY'ni '\UVYb"'9I dYfhYb VYhcbYb'ni XYa ž'XUgg'X]Y'GhfUZj YfZc`[i b[']b'gc`W\Yb': À``Yb'Xi fW\A Y`Xi b[Yb'Ub'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'a Ò[`]W\']ghž'XU'j]Y`Y'XYf'HUhYb'[Y[Yb [Y`hYbXYg'FYW\h'j Yfghc\yb'"

### 9]b [ YgUa h[ YgY``gWX UZh`]WX Yg DfcV`Ya

8]Y'Ghi X]Y'i bX'X]Y'6Yf]W\hY'XYf': UW\Yi hY'nY][Ybž'XUgg'XUg
H\Ya U'gYl i Y``Y', VYf[f]ZZY']a '\phYfbYh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b']bX]j]Xi Y``Yg
DfcV`Ya 'XUfghY``hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\'fY`Yj UbhY
8]a Ybg]cbYb'\Uh"'9]b'k UW\gYbXYg'6YXØfZb]g'bUW\'5i Z\_`Àfi b[
i bX'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh`]gh'Xf]b[YbX'bchk YbX][ž
i a '\h'b[Y': fUi Yb'j cf'XYb'; YZU\fYb']a 'BYhn'ni 'gW\ØhnYb'i bX'Y]b
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'fYgdY\_hj c``Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'gW\UZZYb''

B 5;

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh