

# I %+!!!6cch]b gdY\_hU\_i `AfYa GWk YfhfUbgdcfh ni a `A i gYi a `[ YVfUWk h

8 Yf 'gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfY 'GW\k YfhfUbgdcfh'XYg'l !6cchg'l %+ 'j cb GdYmYf 'bUW\ 'G]bg\Y]a 'nY][ h: i bXUa YbhY 'XYf GW\k Yf`Ugh`c[]gh]\_ 'j cb'H=G7 < 91 9F @9"

9]b GWX k YfhfUbgdcfh U`g; Ya Y]bgWX UZhgYf`YVb]g

flk ?!]bhYfbŁ 8Yflani[XYgl!6cchgl%+jcbGdYmYfbUW\G]bg\Y]a ghY``h'Y]b VYaYf\_Ybgk YfhYg 9fY][b]g ZØf X]Y FY[]cb i bX X]Y @]YV\UVYf j cb GW\kYfhfUbgdcfhYb XUf"

8]Y'8ifW.ZØ\fib['Y]bYg'gc`W.'Ubgdfi W.gj c``Yb'HfUbgdcfhg
YfZcfXYfh'b]W.h'bi f'hYW.b]gW.Yg'?bck!\ck'i bX'`Y]ghi b[gghUf\_Y
HfUbgdcfhZU\fnYi [Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.'Y]bY'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
j]Y`Yf'5\_hYi fY''8Yf'HfUbgdcfh'XYg'')\$'HcbbYb'gW.k YfYb'I!6cchg
kifXY'jcb'XYf'GdYX]h]cb'?ØV`Yf'fYU`]g]Yfhž'X]Y'UiZ
GW.k Yf`Ugh`c[]gh]\_'gdYn]U`]g]Yfh']ghž']b''?ccdYfUh]cb'a]h'XYf':]faU
H=G7<9I9F@9ž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'[YY][bYhY'HfUbgdcfhhYW.b]\_'gcf[h''
8]YgY'\YfUigZcfXYfbXY'5iZ[UVY'\Uh'Y]baU``aY\f'[YnY][hž'k]Y
[YaY]bgW.UZh`]W.'9IdYfhYbk]ggYb'ibX'HYW.b]\_'a]hY]bUbXYf
\Ufacb]YfYb'\_ObbYb''

HYW bc`c[]gW Y`A Y]ghYf`Y]ghi b['i bhYfgW k]Yf][Yb'6YX]b[i b[Yb

 $8 \, UVY] \, ghY \, ``hY \, 'X]Y \, I \, bhY fei \, Yfi \, b[ \, 'j \, cb \, 'NYa \, YbhZOfXYfV ÅbXYfb \, 'i \, bX < cW, gd Ubbi \, b[ \, g`Y]hi \, b[ \, Yb \, VYgcbXYfY \, < YfUi \, gZcfXYfi \, b[ \, Yb \, XUf" \, XCW, \, 'k \, Uf'X]Y \, 'HYW, b]_ \, 'XYg \, G7 < 91 \, 9F \, @9 \, \Rightarrow hYf7ca \, V]ž \, 'X]Y \, 'Y]bY \\ 8 \, fY \setminus j \, cff]W, hi \, b[ \, 'i \, a \, ZUgghYž \, YbhgW, Y]XYbX \, ZØf \, XYb \, '9fZc \, `[ \, 'XYg \, I \, bhYfZUb[ \, Ybg" \, \Rightarrow bXYa \, XUg \, I \, !6cch \, ]a \, a \, Yf \, k \, ]YXYf \, 'i \, a \, '+$ \, '; \, fUX \\ [ \, YXfY \setminus h'k \, YfXYb \, 'a \, i \, gghYž \, _cbbhYb \, 'X]Y \, < \, O \setminus YbUbZcfXYfi \, b[ \, Yb \, 'ZØf \, X]Y \, DUggU[ \, Y \, 'i \, bhYf \, XYb \, '6fØW_Yb \, 'i \, bX \, @Y]hi \, b[ \, Yb \, 'YfZØ \, ``h'k \, YfXYb" \, 8 \, ]YgY \, VYY]bXfi \, W_YbXY \, HYW, b]_ \, fYXi \, n]YfhY \, 'b]W, h'bi \, f'X]Y \\ HfUbgdcfh\ O \ Yž gcbXYfb \, 'nY][ \, hY \, 'Ui \, W, ž'k \, ]Y \, ]bbcj \, Uh]j \, 'X]Y \\ HfUbgdcfh \, Ogi \, b[ \, Yb \, 'j \, cb \, 'H=G7 < 91 \, 9F \, @9 \, 'g]bX"$ 

## 9]b'GdY\_hU\_Y`ZØf'5bkc\bYf'ibX =bhYfYgg]YfhY

K À\fYbX`XYf`HfUbgdcfh`Xi fW\[YZØ\fh`k i fXYž'k UfYb`nU\`fY]W\Y
Ni gW\Ui Yf`Ub`XYb`GhfU\(\text{Y}\text{D}'\) YfgUa a Y`hž'i a `XUg`GdY\_hU\_Y```]j Y
a ]hni Yf`YVYb"\N][ hUi gYbXY`A YbgW\Yb`j YfZc`[ hYb`XYb`HfUbgdcfh
b]W\h'bi f'j cf`Cfhž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ØVYf`GhfYUa g`]a `\delta\hYfbYhž'k Ug
XUgʻ9fY][ b]g`ni `Y]bYa `fY[ ]cbU`Yb`i bX`ØVYffY[ ]cbU`Yb`< ][ \`][ \h
a UW\hY\"8]YgY`5fh'j cb`OZZYbh`]W\Ya `\delta\hYfYggY`VYk ]Ygž'k ]Y
k ]W\\h][ `gc`W\Y`HfUbgdcfhY`ZØf`XUg`; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[ YZØ\``i bX`X]Y
j YfVi bXYbY`\delta\h'ng]bX\"8Yf`HfUbgdcfh`XYg`I !6cchg`I %+`]gh
b]W\\h'bi f`Y]bY`hY\\\b]gW\Y`A Y]ghYf`Y]ghi b[ ž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b
A ca Ybh`XYg`Ghc`nYg`ZØf`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb`j cf`Cfh"

### ?c``UVcfUh]cb'jcb'9ldYfhYb'ibX'HYWXb]\_

8]Y, VYf[Ab[Ynk]gWXYbK UggYf!ibX@UbXhfUbgdcfhik UfYbkY]hYfYGWX`@ggY`acaYbhYž'X]Y'XUg'HYUajcb'?ØV`YfaY]ghYf\UZh'VYkA`h][hY"8Yf'5iZlibX'5VhfUbgdcfhiXYg'gWkYfYblechg'UiZ'XYb'Dcbhcbik Uf'Y]b'6U`UbWYU\_hž'XYf'XifWX'ghAbX][Y5bdUggib[Yb'XYf'B]jY``]Yfib['XYg'Dcbhcbg'[Y\_YbbnY]WXbYhik Uf"8]Y'NigUaaYbUfVY]h'XYf'jYfgWX]YXYbYb'HYUagž']b\_`ig]jY:]gWXYf'?fUb'HfUbgdcfhY'ibX'JUb'XYf'KYYgž'jYfXYih`]WXhYž'k]Yk]WXh]['HYUaUfVY]h']b'XYf'GWXkYf`Ugh`c[]gh]\_']gh"

#### 9]b'NY]WXYb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni ibZh'XYf

#### GWk Yf`Ugh`c[]gh]\_

 $8 \ Ug^{\prime}[\ Y^{\prime}i\ b[\ YbY^{\prime}9fY][\ b]g^{\prime}Y[\ h^{\prime}Y]b^{\prime}@cV^{\prime}]YX^{\prime}Ui\ Z^{\prime}X]Y^{\prime}: ^{\prime}Y[\ ]V]^{\prime}h^{\lambda}h^{\prime}i\ bX$   $FcVi\ gh^{\prime}Y]h^{\prime}XYf^{\prime}HfUbgdcfhh^{\prime}W^{\lambda}b]_{-}i\ bX^{\prime}XYfYb$   $5bk\ YbXi\ b[\ ga\ O[\ ^{\prime}]W^{\prime}_{-}Y]h^{\prime}b^{\prime\prime}A\ ]h^{\prime}XYa\ ^{\prime}bh^{\prime}f^{\prime}ca\ V]^{\prime}j\ cb^{\prime\prime}H=$   $G7 < 91\ 9F\ @9^{\prime}_{-}cbbh^{\prime}b^{\prime}X]Y^{\prime}c[\ ]gh]gW^{\prime}Yb^{\prime}5bZcfXYfi\ b[\ Yb^{\prime}YfZ^{\prime})^{\prime}h$   $k\ YfXYbz^{\prime}X]Y^{\prime}Z^{\prime}0f^{\prime}Y]bYb^{\prime}gc^{\prime}W^{\prime}Yb^{\prime}Ui\ ^{\prime}Yf[\ Yk\ O^{\prime}b^{\prime})W^{\prime}Yb^{\prime}HfUbgdcfh$   $bchk\ YbX][\ ^{\prime}g]bX^{\prime\prime}8]Y^{\prime\prime}: ^{\lambda}[\ _{-}Y]hz^{\prime}a\ cXi\ ^{\prime}UfY^{\prime}i\ bX^{\prime}df^{\lambda}n]gY^{\prime\prime}Yb_{-}VUfY$   $Gmgh^{\prime}a\ Y^{\prime}ni\ ^{\prime}bi\ hYbz^{\prime}Vh^{\prime}H=G7 < 91\ 9F\ @9^{\prime}]b^{\prime}X]YgYf^{\prime}6fUbW^{\prime}Y^{\prime}ni$   $Y[\ Yb^{\prime}a\ ^{\prime}k\ ]W^{\prime}h][\ Yb^{\prime}5_{-}hYi\ f^{\prime}[\ Ya\ UW^{\prime}hz^{\prime}k\ Ug^{\prime}g]W^{\prime}Ui\ W^{\prime}]b^{\prime}XYf$   $YfZc^{\prime}[\ fY]W^{\prime}Yb^{\prime}I\ a\ gYhni\ b[\ ^{\prime}XYg^{\prime}I\ %+!HfUbgdcfhg^{\prime}k\ ]XYfgd]Y[\ Y^{\prime}h^{\prime}$   $Gc^{\prime}W^{\prime}Y^{\prime}HfUbgdcfhY^{\prime}g]bX^{\prime}b]W^{\prime}h^{\prime}bi\ f^{\prime}hYW^{\prime}b]gW^{\prime}Y^{\prime}< YfUi\ gZcfXYfi\ b[\ Yb^{\prime}Z^{\prime}g]Y^{\prime}Ni\ _{i}b^{\prime}XYg^{\prime}HfUbgdcfhk\ YgYbg^{\prime}g]bX^{\prime\prime}$ 

B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh