

J Z6 'Ghi hh[ Ufh. '8 ]Yha Uf'5` `[ U]Yf  
ØVYfb]a a h']bhYf]a gk Y]gY  
DfÀg]XYbhgW UZh

8 ]Yha Uf'5` `[ U]Yf'k i fXY']bhYf]a gk Y]gY 'DfÀg]XYbh'XYg'J Z6  
Ghi hh[ Ufhž'bUWXYa '7`Ui g'J c[ h'UV[ Yk À\`h'k i fXY"'8Yf  
J YfY]bgVY]fUh'VYgWY]b][ h']\a 'Y]bY'j ]Y'j YfgdfYWYbXY  
@Ògi b[ "

A ]h'XYf'9fbYbbi b[ 'j cb'8 ]Yha Uf'5` `[ U]Yf'U`g']bhYf]a ]gh]gWYf  
DfÀg]XYbh'XYg'J Z6 'Ghi hh[ Ufh'nY][ h'XYf'J YfY]bž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'ghUf\_Y  
: Ø\fi b[ 'j]b'hi fVi 'YbhYb'NY]hYb' ]gh"'8 ]YgY'9bhgWY]Xi b[ ž'X]Y'Ui g  
Y]bYf'GcbXYfg]hni b[ 'XYg'J YfY]bgVY]fUhg'fYgi 'h]YfhYž'\_ca a h']b  
Y]bYa 'A ca Ybhž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'J Z6'j cb'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[  
]ghž'i a 'X]Y'; YgW]W\_Y'XYg'J YfY]bg'bYi 'ni 'Yb\_Yb"

< ]bhYf[ fi bX'XYf'B Yi VYgYhni b[

8 Yf'K YWgY`Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'XYg'J Z6 'Ghi hh[ Ufh'k i fXY'bc'hk YbX][ ž  
bUWXYa 'XYf'V]g\Yf][ Y'DfÀg]XYbh'7`Ui g'J c[ h'VY]'XYf''YhnhYb  
A ]h[ 'j]YXYfj YfgUa a 'i b[ 'UV[ Yk À\`h'k i fXY"'8 ]Yg[ 'YgWU\`b]W h  
c\ bY': c[ 'Ybž'XU'Ui W'XYf'J ]nYdfÀg]XYbh'F U]bYf'5Xf]cb'\_i fn'j cf  
XYf'5V k U\`ni fØW\_hfUh"'8 ]Y'J YfY]bgdc`h]\_' ]gh'XUa ]h'j cf'[ fc»Yb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'[ YghY`hž'X]Y'Y]bY'gW bY`Y'i bX'\_i [ Y': Ø\fi b[  
YfZcfXYfb"

8 ]Y'F c`Y'j cb'8 ]Yha Uf'5` `[ U]Yf

8 Yf') , !À\ f][ Y'5` `[ U]Yfž'XYf'Ui W'U`g'@UbXfUh'hÀh][ ' ]ghž'k i fXY  
Ui Z[ fi bX'gY]bYf'Ya dUh\]gWYb'5fhi bX'gY]bYf'dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb  
9fZU\fi b[ ' [ Yk À\`h"'F U]bYf'K Ybb]b[ Yfž'XYf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg  
J YfY]bgVY]fUhgž'Yf'\_ÀfhY.'~K ]f'ZfYi Yb'i bgž'XUgg'< Yff'5` `[ U]Yf'g]W

VYfY]h'Yf\_`Äfh\`Uhž`]b`X]YgYf`b]W`h`Y]bZUW`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`XUg`5a`h`  
XYg`DfÄg]XYbhYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[ `i`b[ `ni` `ghY\`Yb"" `A`]h`5``[ `U]Yfg`  
6Yfi`Z`b[ `i`bX`XYa` `K`U\`g]Y[ `j`cb`5bXfYUg`;`fi`ddžY]bYa` `k`Y]hYfYb`  
DfÄg]X]i`a`ga`]h[ `]YXž\`Uh`XYf`J`YfY]b`gY]bY`<`UbX`i`b[ `gZÄ\`][ `Y]h`  
ni`fØW\_[ `Yk`cbbYb"

## GhUV]`]hÄh`]b`i`bg]W`YfYb`NY]hYb`

5``[ `U]Yf`gY`Vgh`Äi` »`YfhY`XYb`K`i`bgW`ž`GhUV]`]hÄh`i`bX`?`cbh]bi`]hÄh`]b`  
XYf`,`VYf[ `Ub[ `gd\`UgY`g]W`Yfni`ghY``Yb""`9f`gU[ `hY.`~`b`X]YgYf`  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`D\`UgY`a` ÒW`hY`]W`GhUV]`]hÄh`i`bX`?`cbh]bi`]hÄh`  
[ `Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYbž`i`a` `XYb`J`Z6`i`bUi`Z[ `YfY[ `hi`bX`g]W`Yf`Xi`fW`X]Y`  
VYj`cfghY\`YbXYb`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `Yb`V]g`ni`f`bÄW`ghYb`  
A`]h[ `]YXYfj`YfgUa`a` `i`b[ `ni` `ZØ\`fYb""` `8]Yg`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`XYb`  
K`]`Yb`XYg`bYi`Yb`]bhYf]a` ]gh]gW`Yb`DfÄg]XYbhYbž`XUg`F`i`XYf`]b`  
Y]bYf`\_f]h]gW`Yb`NY]h`ZYgh]b`XYf`<`UbX`ni` `U`hYb"

## Ni`\_i`bZhgdYfgdY`\_h]j`Yb`XYg`J`YfY]bg`

Hfchn`XYf`6Ya`Ø\`i`b[ `Yb`i`a` `GhUV]`]hÄh`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`  
Ghi`hh[ `Ufh`d`fY`\_Äf""`8Yf`J`Z6`\`Uh`VYfY]hg`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`5``[ `U]Yf`bi`f`V]g`  
ni`f`bÄW`ghYb`A`]h[ `]YXYfj`YfgUa`a` `i`b[ `U`g`]bhYf]a` ]gh]gW`Yf`  
DfÄg]XYbh`Z`b[ `]YfYb`k`]fX""`9]bY``Ub[ `Zf]gh][ `Y`@Øgi`b[ `k`]fX`gca` ]h`  
Xf]b[ `YbX`YfZc`fXYf`]W`gY]b""`Ni`XYa` `U`h`5``[ `U]Yf`XYi`h]W`[ `Ya`UW`hž`  
XUgg`Yf`b]W`h`d`Ub`hž`g]W`ZØf`XUg`DfÄg]XYbhYbUa`h`VY`]XYf`  
\_ca`a`YbXYb`A`]h[ `]YXYfj`YfgUa`a` `i`b[ `ni` `VYk`YfVYb""`8]Yg`[ `]Vh`  
F`Ui`a` `ZØf`ni`\_ØbZh][ `Y`?`UbX]XUhi`fYb`i`bX`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `Ybž`X]Y`XYb`  
J`YfY]b`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z`XYb`f]W`h][ `Yb`?`i`fg`Vf]b[ `Yb`\_Øb`bhYb"

8]Y`9fY][ `b]ggY`fi`bX`i`a` `X]Y`:`Ø\`fi`b[ `gk`YW`gY``]a` `J`Z6`Ghi`hh[ `Ufh`  
j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`  
Gdcfhj`YfY]b`]a` `XYi`hgW`Yb`:`i` »`VU``VYk`Ä`h][ `Yb`a`i`ggž`gcbXYfb`  
Ui`W`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][ `Y]h`Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb`i`bX`i`a`g]W`h][ `Yb`:`Ø\`fi`b[ `  
Xi`fW`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `Ybž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYb`J`YfY]b`ni`\_ca`a`Yb`  
8]Y`:`Ubg`i`bX`A`]h[ `]YXYf`XYg`J`Z6`k`YfXYb`X]Y`bÄW`ghYb`GW`f]hhY`  
[ `YbUi` `j`YfZc`[ `Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`J`YfY]b`g]W`Ui`Z`Y]bY`i`b[ `Yk`]ggY`  
Ni`\_i`bZhj`cfVYfY]hYh"

'B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh