

8U[a Ufg``YhnhYf`K i bgWk. '9]b i bj Yf[Ygg`]Wk Yf`5i gZ`i ['Ub'X]Y'C ghgYY

 $8 \ U[\ a \ Uf'Ui \ g'H\ \emptyset f]b[\ Yb'YfZ\emptyset``h'g]WX']\ fYb'``YhnhYb'K \ i \ bgWX. \\ Y]bY'i \ bj \ Yf[\ Ygg`]WXY'CghgYY!FY]gY'a \]h']\ fYa 'A \ Ubb' 'j c``Yf \\ 9f]bbYfi \ b[\ Yb'']$

: Øf 8 U[a Uf 'Ui g'H\ Øf]b[Yb'k Uf 'Yg'XYf'K i bgW\ ž'XYf'g]Y 'Ubhf]YV. BcW\ 'Y]ba U`'X]Y 'Zf]gW\ Y'GYY`i Zh'XYf'C ghgYY'ni '[Yb]Y» Ybž'XYb ZY]bYb'GUbX'nk]gW\ Yb'XYb'NY\Yb'ni 'gd ØfYb'i bX'U`hY 9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ui Zni Zf]gW\ Yb''8]YgY'GY\bgi W\ h'k i fXY'bi b'Xi fW\ XUg'Yb[U[]YfhY'HYUa 'XYg'5G6!K ØbgW\ Yk U[Ybg'ni 'Y]bYf V]hhYfgØ» Yb'FYU`]hÀh''8]Y'FY]gY'gc``hY'b]W\ h'bi f'Y]b'5i gZi ['gY]bž gcbXYfb'Y]bY'< YfnYbgUb[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'8U[a Uf'i bX']\fYa 9\Ya Ubb'< Y]bn'Y]b'GhØW_'@YVYbgZfYi XY'ni fØW_[YVYb'gc``hY''

6YfY]hg`]a '* b]`VY[Ubb`ZØf`8U[a Uf`i bX`<Y]bn`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf"`5b Y]bYa '8]YbghU[a cf[Yb`\c`hY`XUg`HYUa 'X]Y`VY]XYb`j cb`ni '<Ui gY UVž'VYfY]hž'g]Y`Ui Z'Y]bY`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Y`FY]gY`bUW\`?Ø\`i b[gVcfb ni 'Vf]b[Yb"`N]Y`ghfYV]['Zi\f`XUg`K ØbgW\Yk U[Yb!HYUa ž'Ub[YZØ\fh j cb`XYb`K i bgW\YfZØ``Yf]bbYb`\d=_U`i bX`<Y]bnž'Ui Z'X]Y`5i hcVU\b" GhUi g`i bX`gW\`YW\hYg`K YhhYf`k UfYb`ZØf`XYb`HU['b]W\h`]b`G]W\h i bX`X]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z'XYb`VYj cfghY\YbXYb`HU['k Uf i bØVYfgY\VUf"`8]Y`Gh]a a i b['k UfY)bZUW\`[fc»Ufh][ž'VYf]W\hYhY Y]bY`A]hUfVY]hYf]b`XYg`HYUa g"

9]b i bj Yf[Ygg`]WX Yf HU[Ub XYf CghgYY

9bX`]WX`Ub[Y_ca a Ybž'Yf`YVhYb`8U[a Uf'i bX'<Y]bn'Y]bYb a U[]gWXYb'A ca Ybh"'8Yb'gU`n][Yb'K]bX']b'XYb'<UUfYb'i bX'XUg FUi gWXYb'XYg'A YYfYg'i a 'g]Y'\Yfi a 'k UfYb'X]Y FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'_i fnYž'UVYf'gY\f'k Yfhj c``Y': `i W\h 8 Yf'A ca Ybh'k Uf'dYfZY_h a]h'Y]bYa ; `Ug'GY_h']b'XYf'< UbX'i bX XYa '6`]W_'Ui Z'XUg'k]`X'fUi gWXYbXY'A YYf'[YbcggYb'g]Y'X]Y ; fY]\Y]h'i bX'X]Y'i bVYgWXk YfhY'NY]h''I a 'X]YgYb'VYgcbXYfYb'HU[]b'9f]bbYfi b['ni 'VY\U`hYbž'VYgWX`cgg'8 U[a Ufž'Y]b'_`Y]bYg 5bXYb_Yb'Ui g']\fYa '[Y`]YVhYb'I f`Ui Vgcfh'a]h'bUWX'< Ui gY'ni bY\a Yb''G]Y'ZØ``hY'Y]b'; `Ug'a]h'GUbX'j cb'XYa 'GhfUbXž'Ub'XYa g]Y'[`ØW_`]WX']b'X]Y'K Y``Yb'[YgWX Ui h'\UhhY'''8]YgYf'_`Y]bY'GWX Uhn gc``hY'g]Y']a a Yf'Ub'X]YgYb'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb'HU['Yf]bbYfb''

BUWW. Y]bYa ``YhnhYb`GdUn]Yf[Ub['Ybh`Ub['XYf`GhfUbXdfca YbUXYž Y]bYa '_Ogh`]WWYb':]gWWVfOhWWYb'i bX`XYa '? Ui Z'Y]bYg'_`Y]bYb Gci j Yb]fg`k Uf`Yg`NY]h`ZØf`X]Y`F ØW_fY]gY"'9fbYi h`]a K ØbgWWYk U[Yb'j YfdUW_hž``ÀWWY`hYb'8 U[a Uf`i bX`<Y]bn`ØVYf VY]XY`C\fYb"'8Yf`C ghgYY!5i gZi ['k Uf`b]WWh'bi f`Y]b`K i bgWWž`XYf]b`9fZØ``i b[`[]b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui WW`Y]b`ghUf_Yg`NY]WWYb'j cb <cZZbi b[`i bX`Ni gUa a Yb[Y\Of][_Y]h`ZØf`XUg`9\YdUUf"

8]Y 'A]gg]cb 'XYg'K ØbgW\Yk U[Ybg'[Y\h'ØVYf'Y]bZUW\Yb 'HfUbgdcfh\]bUi g"'9g'\UbXY`h'g]W\ i a 'Y]b'Dfc 'Y_hž'XUg'hcX_fUb_Yb
A YbgW\Yb'X]Y 'A Ò[`]W_Y]h'V]YhYhž'Y]bYb' < YfnYbgk i bgW\'ni
YfZØ``Yb' 'gY]'Yg'Y]bY'`YhnhY'FY]gYž'Y]b'HfYZZYb'a]h'[Y`]YVhYb
DYfgcbYb'cXYf'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY'JYfUbghU`hi b["'8]Y
Y\fYbUa h`]W\Yb' < Y`ZYf'gYhnYb'U``Yg'XUfUbž'XUg'`YhnhY'GhØW_
@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'ni fØW_ni Vf]b[Yb'i bX'XYb'A YbgW\Yb
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Y'A ca YbhY'ni 'gW\Yb_Yb"

 $: \emptyset f'j]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb']gh'X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYg`K \emptysetbgWXYk U[YbgY]bY`A Ò[`]WX_Y]hž'HUhYb'Zc`[Yb'ni ``UggYbž'ni `\Y`ZYb'i bX'Yhk Ug ni fØW_ni [YVYb''.9g'[]Vh'nU\`fY]WXY`K Y[Yž'k]Y'\bhYfYgg]YfhY\\Y`ZYb'_\ObbYb.'gY]'Yg'Xi fWX'GdYbXYb'cXYf'Xi fWX'X]Y', VYfbU\a YY]bYf'U_h]j Yb'Fc``Y'U`g'K i bgWXYfZØ``Yf''K Yf'g]WX'Ya dUh\]gWX'ZØf X]Y'\5fVY]h'XYg'K \ØbgWXYk U[Ybg'Y]bgYhnYb'a \OW hYž'Z]bXYh'Ui Z'XYb cZZ]n]Y``Yb'GY]hYb'i a ZUggYbXY'\bZcfa Uh]cbYb'XUf\ØVYfž'k]Y'a Ub i bhYfgh\ØhnYb'_Ubb''$

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh