

Ni gÄhn`jWxY`6i ggY`Z0f`GW Ø`Yf.
Fi \dc`X]b[`i bX`HfUi bghY]b`ja
I a ghY][YVYhf]YV

5a`%\$`GYdhYa VYf`ghUfhYb`Ni gUhnVi ggY`Z0f`GW Ø`Yf
nk]gWxYb`Fi \dc`X]b[žG]Y[gXcfZi bX`HfUi bghY]b`Ui Z[fi bX
j cb`; `Y]gVUi UfVY]hYb"

8]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXYb`GWi`ÖZbi b[Yb`Ua`%\$`GYdhYa VYf`Vf]b[Yb
Z0f`X]Y`GW Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW Ø`Yf]b`XYf`FY[]cb`Fi \dc`X]b[`i bX
G]Y[gXcfZi]bY`k]Wxh[Y`BYi Yfi b[.`Ni gÄhn`jWxY`6i gj YfV]bXi b[Yb
k YfXYb`VYfY]h[YghY`hži a`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`j cb
; `Y]gVUi UfVY]hYb`Ui ZX]Y`6U\bghfYW_Y`nk]gWxYb`Fi \dc`X]b[`i bX
HfUi bghY]b`ni`a`j`XYfb`"8]Y`6UmYf]gWxY`FY[]cVU\b`U`h`X]YgYb
GYfj]W`Ub[Y_0bX][hži a`g]WxYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`?]bXYf`g]WxYf
i bX`d0b`h]Wx`ni f`GWi`Y`[Y`Ub[Yb`_0bbYb"

8]Y`; `Y]gVUi UfVY]hYbž`X]Y`V]g`ni a`&%`C`_hcVYf`UbXUi Yfb`k YfXYbž
Z0\fyb`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`fy[i`Äfyb`Ni [j YfV]bXi b[Yb`i bhYfVfcWxYb
g]bX`"GW Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW Ø`Yfž`X]Y`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`a]h`XYa`Ni []
bUW`HfUi bghY]b`ZU\fybž`a`0ggYb`Ui Z9fgUhnVi ggY`i a ghY][Yb`"I a
XYb`Yf\0\hYb`6YXUfZ`ni`XYW_Ybž`U`h`X]Y`FY[]cVU\b`VYgW`c`ggYbž
a cf[Ybg`i bX`a]hU[g`ni gÄhn`jWxY`6i ggY`Y]bni gYhYb"

8 YhU]`g`ni`XYb`Ni gUhnVi ggYb

A cf[Ybg`UV`+.`\$`I`f`gc`Yb`Ub`GWi`hU[Yb`nk`Y]`ni gÄhn`jWxY
6i ggY`j cb`Fi \dc`X]b[`bUW`HfUi bghY]b`UVZU\fyb`"8]YgY`6i ggY
\U`hYb`Ub`XYf`[Yk`c\bhYb`G9J`!:`U\bghfYW_Y`i bX`V]YhYb`Y]bY
X]fy`_hY`j YfV]bXi b[`ni f`GWi`ZU`fh`Ni XYa`[]Vh`Yg`nk`Y]`k`Y]hYfY
6i ggYž`X]Y`[Yn]Y`h`bi f`Ub`VYgh]a`a`hYb`<U`hYghY`Yb`k`jY`XYa
Fi \dc`X]b[Yf`6U\b`cZi bX`XYf`5F`5@HUB`ghY`Y`U`hYbž`VYj cf`Yg

c\bY`k Y]hYfY`Nk]gWYb\U`hY`ni f`A`AXWYb!FYU`gWxi`Y`GdUfn`i bX
XYa`7\]Ya [Ui !; ma bUg]i a`[Y\h"

Ϸ`XYb`A]hU[gghi bXYb`k YfXYb`X]Y`GWØ`Yf`YVYbZU`g`j cb
ni gÅm`]WYb`6i gj YfV]bXi b[Yb`dfcZ]h]YfYb" `5a`6U\b\cZ
HfUi bghY]b`g]bX`bYVYb`XYa`fY[i`ÅfYb`5VZU\fh`i a`%`.&(`I` \f
Ui W`6i ggY`i a`%`.\$) `I` \f`bUW`G]Y[gXcfZ`gck]Y`i a`%`.%\$`I` \f
bUW`F`i` \dc`X]b[`] Yd`Ubh" `8]YgY`6i ggY`k YfXYb`U`Y`GWØ`Yf]bbYb
i bX`GWØ`Yfž`X]Y`ni`XYb`[YbUbbhYb`NY]hYb`X]Y`GWxi`Y`j Yf`UggYbž
YZZ]n]Ybh`bUW`<Ui gY`Vf]b[Yb"

9]b`dfU`_h]gWYf`5gdY`_h`XYf`bYi Yb`FY[Y`i b[Yb`]ghž`XUggž`Ui Z[fi bX
XYf`6Ui ghY`Yb`U[Y`]b`G]Y[gXcfZž`X]Y`G9J!6i ggY`b]W`h`Ua`Xcfh][Yb
6U\b\cZghcddYb`_ØbbYb" `GhUhhXYggYb` \U`hYb`g]Y`Ub`XYf`F`J`C!
<U`hYghY`Y` ;` \":`cfY`Y` ž`X]Y`g]W`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y`XYg;` Ugh\cZYg
5`hY`Dcgh`VYZ]bXYh" `8]Yg`ghY`h`g]WYfž`XUgg`U`Y`?]bXYf`X]Y
A`Ø[`]W`_Y]h` \UVYbž`Y]bni ghY][Ybž`c\bY`[fc»Y`I`a`k`Y[Y`]b`?Ui Z
bY\`a`Yb`ni`a`ØggYb"

8Yf`<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf`GhfYW`Yb`gdYffi b[`g]bX`i`a`ZUggYbXY
;`Y]gVUi UfVY]hYb`nk]gWYb`HfUi bghY]b`i bX`G]Y[gXcfZž`X]Y
bch`k`YbX][`g]bXž`i`a`X]Y`Ϸ`ZfUghfi`_hi`f`ni`a`cXYfb]g]YfYb" `8Yf
6U\b\cZG]Y[gXcfZ`k]fX`ni`XYa`Y]bYa`j`c`gh`Å`bX][Yb`I`a`VUi
i bhYfnc[Ybž`XYf`Y]b`bYi`Yg`Y`Y`_hfc`b]gWYg`GhY`k`Yf`_`gck]Y`Y]bYb
VUff]YfY`ZfY]Yb`6U\bghY][`i`a`ZUggh" `8]YgY`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`g]bX`HY`
XYf`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`D`Ubi b[`XYf`8`6`FY[]cBYhni`Ϸ`ZfUghfi`_hi`f;`a`V`<ž
i`a`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`i`bX`XYb`?ca`Zcfh`XYg`6U\b]Yf`_Y`f`g`ni
j`YfVYggYfb"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh`k]fX`g]W`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`X]YgYf`Ni`gUhnVi`ggY
ZØf`X]Y`GWØ`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GWØ`Yf`]b`F`i` \dc`X]b[`i`bX`G]Y[gXcfZ`U`g
bch`k`YbX][`i`bX` \`ZfY]W`Y`fk`Y]gYb" `8]Y`5bdUggi`b[Yb`Ub`XYb
:`U\fd`Å`bYb`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`i`ba`]hY`VUfY`@Øgi`b[`ZØf`X]Y
k`Å`fYbX`XYf`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`Yb`hghY`Yb`XYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Ybž
gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`dØb`_h]W`Y`5b`_i`bZi`Ua`I`bhYff]W`hgc`fh"
8]Y`FY[]cVU\b`fYU[]Yfh`XUa`]h`Ui`ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`i`bX` \UbXY`hidfcU`_hj`]b`X]YgYf` ,`VYf[Ub[gnY]h"

fE i Y`Y. '6UmYf]gWXY'F Y[]cVU\bŁ

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UWX f]WY hYb "bYh