

B Yi Y 'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'GUfU\ 'Ghi _YbVcf[GhUfhYh'Ub 'XYf'7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Y J YWX hU

GUfU\ 'Ghi _YbVcf['gh'X]Y 'bYi Y 'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'XYf 7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Y J YWX hUž'ni j cf'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'b '@c\ bY"

⊕ 'XYb 'YhnhYb 'K cWX Yb '\ Uh'X]Y '7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Y]b 'J YWX hU Y]bY 'bYi Y 'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'VY[fØ» h" GUfU\ 'Ghi _YbVcf['hfUh]a 5i [i gh]\fY 'GhY'Y'Ub 'i bX'Vf]b[h'fY]WX\U'h][Y'9fZU\fi b['Ui g]\fYf j cf\Yf][Yb'Dcg]h]cb 'U'g'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'XYf'J cb!; U'Yb!GWX i 'Y]b @c\ bY'a]h"8]YgY'6]Xi b[gY]bf]WX hi b[žk]Y'X]Y 7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Yž'gh'YVYbZU'g'Y]bY'; fi bXgWX i 'Y'i bX'gca]h _Ybbh'Ghi _YbVcf['X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'7\UbWbž'X]Y'a]h X]YgYa '6YfY]WX 'XYg'6]Xi b[ggmghYa g'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"

K]f'ZFYi Yb'i bgž'XUgg'X]Y 'bYi Y 'GWX i 'Y]hYf]b 'XYf 7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Y'VYfY]hg'j]Y'9fZU\fi b['a]h'XYf': Ø\fi b['Y]bYf ; fi bXgWX i 'Y'a]hVf]b[h ž'Äi » YfhY'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'?f]gh]Ub'?UhYf VY]Y]bYa 'HfYZYb'ja '5'hYb'F Uh\Ui g"A]h]\fYf'F ØW__Y\ f]'b]\fY <Y]a UhghUXh'J YWX hU'\ Uh'Ghi _YbVcf['b]WX h'bi f'Y]bY 'bYi Y VYfi Z]WX Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ØVYfbca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y ; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'\fY'?Ybhb]ggY]b'Y]bYf'; Ya Y]bXY'Y]bni Vf]b[Ybž X]Y'g]Y '[i h'_Ybbh"

9]b 'K YWX gY`'a]h'K Y]hV`]W_

8]Y'j cf\Yf][Y'GWX i 'Y]hYf]bž'5b'U'<YW_a Ubb!<c`a Ubbž'j Yf]Y» X]Y'7\ f]ghcd\cfi ggWX i 'Y'5bZUb['&\$&('Ui ZY][YbYb'K i bgWX""Δf K Y['ZØ\ fhY'g]Y'k Y]hYf]'b'X]Y'GWX i 'UVhY]'i b['XYg'6]gWX'ØZ]WX Yb A ØbghYfgWX Yb'c Z]n]U'Uhg]b'J YWX hUž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhYž'XUgg'Y]bY BYi VYgYhni b['bchk YbX]['k i fXY"K Ä\ fYbX'XYf', VYf[Ub[gnY]h

ØVYfbU\ a Yb`XfY]`@Y\ f_ÅZhY`Ui g`XYa` ?c`Y[]i a`X]Y
_ca a]ggUf]gWXY`GW i ``Y]hi b[`i bX`[Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYhYbž`XUgg`XYf
GW i `VYhf]YV`fY]Vi b[g`cg`k Y]hYf`]YZ"

8]Y`9b hgWXY]Xi b[ž`Ghi`_YbVcf[`U`g`bYi Y`GW i ``Y]hYf]b`ni`VYfi ZYbž
Z]Y`b]W hni ZÅ``[" " Æf`9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf`XYb`GW i `VYfY]W`i bX`]\fY
6f]`Ubn`]b`XYf`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`i bX`]a`A UbU[Ya Ybh`g]bX
cZZYbg]W h]W`"8 U`g]Y`]b`J YW hU`Ub gÅgg][`]gh`i bX`X]Y`A YbgWXYb`]b
XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`VYfY]hg`_Yb b hž`_Ubb`g]Y`X]Y`VYfY]hg`VYghY`YbXYb
6Yn]Y\ i b[Yb`j`Yfh]YZb`i bX`[`Y]W nY]h][`bYi Y`æ di`gY`gYhnYb"
6Øf[Yf`i bX`9`hYfb`g]bX`[YgdUbbh`Ui Z`X]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`g]Y
a]h`]\fYf`@Y]hi b[`Vf]b[Yb`_ØbbhY"

8]Y`DUf hYfgW UZh`nk]gWXYb`XYf`GW i `Y`i bX`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[
nY][h`g]W`]b`XYf`i bhYfghØhni b[ž`X]Y`XYf`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`i bX
UbXYfY`c`_U`Y`J YfhfYhYf`XYa`bYi Yb`i: Ø\fi b[ghYUa`_UbV]YhYb"
8]YgY`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`_ØbbhY`Ui Z`]b bcj Uh]j Y`6`]Xi b[gUbgÅhnY
i bX`Dfc`Y`_hY`\]bXYi hYbž`X]Y`X]Y`GW Ø`Yf`i bX`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZh
]bg[YgUa`h`ghÅf`_Yb`gc``Yb"

8]Y`DYfgdY`_h]j Y`XYf`bYi Yb`GW i ``Y]hYf]b`]gh`j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbX"
Ghi`_YbVcf[`]\Uh`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`]\fY`J]g]cbYb`ZØf`Y]bY
nY]h[Ya Å»Y`; fi bXgW i `Y`ni`fYU`]g]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`GW i `Y`U`g`Y]bYb
C fh`XYg`@YfbYbg`i bX`XYf`?fYUh]j]hÅ`h`k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W`_Y`b`"8]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW`X`Yb`i` VYf[Ub[`YbhghUbXYb`g]bXž
V]YhYb`Ui W`7`UbW`b`ZØf`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[`]b`XYf
GW i `cf[Ub]gUh]cb`i bX`!_i`h`i f"

8]Y`7`f]ghcd`c`fi ggW i `Y`ghY`h`bi b`Ub`Y]bYa`Di b`_hž`Ub`XYa`bYi Y
æY`Yb`i bX`5bgÅhnY`; YghU`h`UbbY`a`Yb`_ØbbYb`"A]h`XYf`9fZU`fi b[
i bX`XYa`9b[U[Ya Ybh`j`cb`GUfU`Å`Ghi`_YbVcf[`]b`XYf`GW i ``Y]hi b[
k]fX`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`Ni`_i`bZi`ZØf`X]Y`; fi bXgW i `Y`]b`J YW hU
Yfk UfhYh"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh