H]ddg`Y]bYf`@c[cd`AX]b. `Gc`ZØfXYfb`9`hYfb
X]Y`GdfUW`Yb`hk ]W\_`i b[`]\fYf`?]bXYf

9`hYfb`a UW`Yb`VY]a `Jcf`YgYb`j cb`6]`XYfVØW`Yfb`\`Ài Z][
: Y`\`Yf``@c[cd`AX]b`BUh`U`Y`: fYm`[ ]Vh`H]ddg`ni f
GdfUW`ZØfXYfi b[ `] cb`?`Y]b_]bXYfb`"

8]Y`: ØfXYfi b[ `XYf`GdfUW`Yb`hk ]W\_`i b[`] cb`?`Y]b\_]bXYfb`]gh`Y]b
nYbhfU`Yg`H\`Ya U`]b`XYf`a cXYfbYb`9fn]Y\`i b["`Jcf`U`Ya `X]Y
`hYfU\_]cb`nk]gW`Yb`9`hYfb`i bX`?]bXYfb`gd]Y`h`Y]bY
YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`F c``Y`XUVY]ž`k ]Y`gW`bY``i bX`[ i`h?]bXYf`gdfYW`Yb
`YfbYb`"

9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`GdfUW`Yb`hk]W_`i b[

@Ui`h`@c[cd`AX]b`BUh`U`Y`: fYmž`X]Y`Ua `@Y`fghi`\`ZØf
GdfUW`\Y]`d`AXU[ c[ ]\_`XYf`i b]j`Yfg]h`À`h`K ØfnVi`f[`h`Àh][`]ghž`gc``hYb
9`hYfb`VY]a `Jcf`YgYb`j cb`6]`XYfVØW`Yfb`a Y`f`hi bž`U`g`bi`f`Ui`Z
6]`XYf`ni`nY][`Yb``9g`fY]W`h`b]W`h`Ui`gž`YX][ `]W`: fU[`Yb`ni`gh`Y`Ybž
k]Y`K ]Y`\Y]»`h`X]Y`?i`\3 ``GhUhh`XYggYb`Ya`dZ]Y`\`h`g]Y`Y]bY`h]YZYfY
gdfUW`]W`Y`hYfU\_]cb.` 8`Ug`]gh`Y]bY`?i`\`8]Y`?i`\`]gh`V`F`Ui`b```À`f
: Y``]gh`k`Y]W`"K`c`g]Y`gh`Xi`bc`W`Y]bY`?i`\3 `Gc`W`Y`ÿ`i`»`Yfi`b[`Yb
g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`]bZcfa`Uh]j`ž`gcbXYfb`fY[`Yb`Ui`W`X]Y`: UbhUg]Y`i`bX
XUg`J`Yfgh`À`b`Xb]g`XYf`?]bXYf`Ub`"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `] cb`;`YghYb`]b`XYf
?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb

6YgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][`ZØf`X]Y`GdfUW`Yb`hk ]W\_`i b[`]gh`Yg`Ui`W`ž;`YghYb
i`bX`;`YV`À`fXYb`Y]bni`VYn]Y`Yb``6Y]`gY`\f`\_`Y]bYb`?]bXYfbž`X]Y`bc`W`
b]W`h]j ]Y`Y`K`cfhY`gd`fYW`Yb`_ØbbYbž`\Y`ZYb`gc`W`Y
5i`gXfi`W_gZcfa`Yb``G]Y`Yfa`Ø[`]W`Yb`Yg`XYa`?]bXž`Ui`Z`C`V`Y`_hY

\]bni k Y]gYb'cXYf'; YZØ\`Y`Ui gni XfØW_Ybž`Ui W`k Ybb`XYf
K cfhgWUhn'bcW`a ]h]Yfh'gh" 8 Ug`_Ubb`X]Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb
nk]gWYb`?]bX`i bX`6Yni [ gdYfgcb`ghUf`\_ZØfXYfb ž`gc`i: fYm`k Y]hYf"
8]YgY`DfUI ]g`i bhYfghØhnh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`gdfUW`]W`Yb`i: Å\][`_Y]hYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`J YfghÅbXb]g`ZØfY]bUbXYf"

5i ZZÅ`][`Y`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`a cXYfbYb
9fn]Y\`i b[

K]ggYbgWUZh]W`Y`6Y`Y[`Y`XUZØfž`XUgg`?]bXYfž`XYfYb`9`hYfb
VYfY]hg`6UVm`NY]W`Yb`gd`fUW`Y`j`Yfk`Yb`XYb`ž`gd`Å`hYf`VY`ggYf
gdfYW`Yb`ž`g]bX`V]g`Ub[`fUf"8Yb`bcW`i[ ]Vh`Yg`_`UfY`5bnY]W`Yb
XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`hY[`fU]cb`j`cb`i: YghYb`]b`X]Y`ZfØ`Yb
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`gd`fnc`Y`ggY`Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`\`UVYb`\_`Ubb"
: fYm`Yfa`i`h][`h`U`Y`9fn]Y\`i`b[`gVYfYW`h][`hYbž`U`_h]j`i`bX`VYk`i`ggh
a`h]`\`fYb`?]bXYfb`ni`_`ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb`i`gY]`Yg`Xi`fW`i[`YgdfcW`YbY
GdfUW`Y`cXYf'; YghYb"

DfU_h]gW`Y`H]d`d`g`ZØf`9`hYfb

B`U`h`\`U`]Y`i: fYm`V]YhYh`_`cb`_`fYhY`F`UhgW`Å[`Y`ni`f`J`YfVY`ggYfi`b[`XYf
gdfUW`]W`Yb`hYfU`_h]cb.`Bi`hnYb`G]Y`U`Y`h`bYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[
ghY`Y`b`XYb`A`Ø[`\`W`_`Y]hYbž`i`a`X]Y`hYfU`_h]cb`gd`Ubb`Yb`X`ni
[`YghU`hYb" `h`XYa`9`hYfb`Ui`Z`X]Y`i: YghYb`]\`fYf`?]bXYf`UW`hYb`i`bX
X]YgY`ZØfXYfbž`_`ØbbYb`g]Y`c`Zh]Y`ZYfY`9]bV`]W`_`Y`]b`XYfYb
6YXØfZb]ggY`i`bX`K`ØbgW`Y`Yf`U`hYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`XUg`[`YgdfcW`YbY
K`cfh`\]bUi`g[`Y`Yb"

: Un]h.`8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYf`GdfUW`Yb`hk`]W`_i`b[

8]Y`5fh`i`bX`K`Y]gYž`k`]Y`9`hYfb`a`]h`]\`fYb`Øb[`ghYb
: Ua`j`]Yba`]h[`\`YXYfb`_`ca`a`i`b]n]YfYbž`\`Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`\_i`fnZf]gh][`Y
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`GdfUW`Yb`hk`]W`\_i`b[`ž`gcbXYfb`Y[`h`Ui`W`XUg
: i`bXUa`Yb`h`ZØf`gd`Å`hYfYg`@fYbYb`i`bX`J`YfghY`Yb"9`g`]gh`k`]W`h][`ž
Y]bY`gd`fUW`fY]W`Y`i`a`[`YVi`b[`ni`gW`UZZYbž`]b`XYf`?]bXYf`]\`fY
: Å\][`\_Y]hYb`]b`Y]bYa`g]W`YfYb`i`bX`i`bhYfghØh`Yb`XYb`F`U`a`Yb
Yb`hZU`hYb`\_`ØbbYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6 Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "b Yh